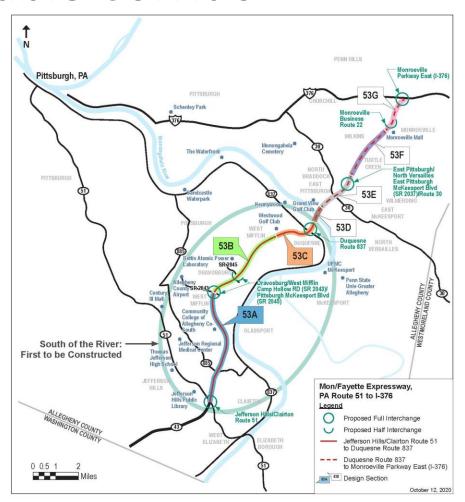




## Pennsylvania Turnpike Climate Resistant Corridor

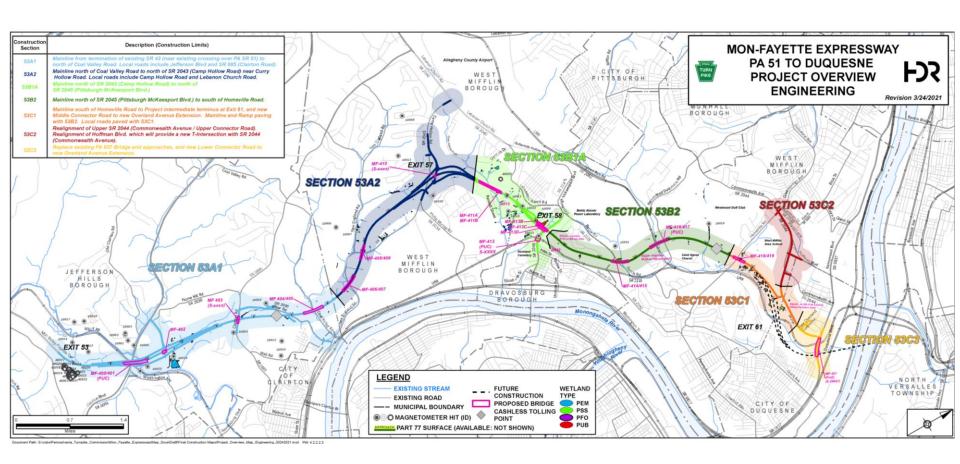
# The Mon-Fayette Expressway: A Sustainable Corridor

- Digital Twin
- ❖ Absorptive Sound Barrier Walls
- Energy Harvesting Geogrids
- Electrified Roadways Strategic Plan













#### Mon Fayette Expressway Construction Schedule

PA Route 51 in Jefferson Hills to PA Route 837 in Duquesne

		2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
Construction Section	53 C2							
	53 A1							
	53 C3							
	53 A2							
	53 B1A							
	53 B2							
	53 C1							





#### **DIGITAL TWIN**

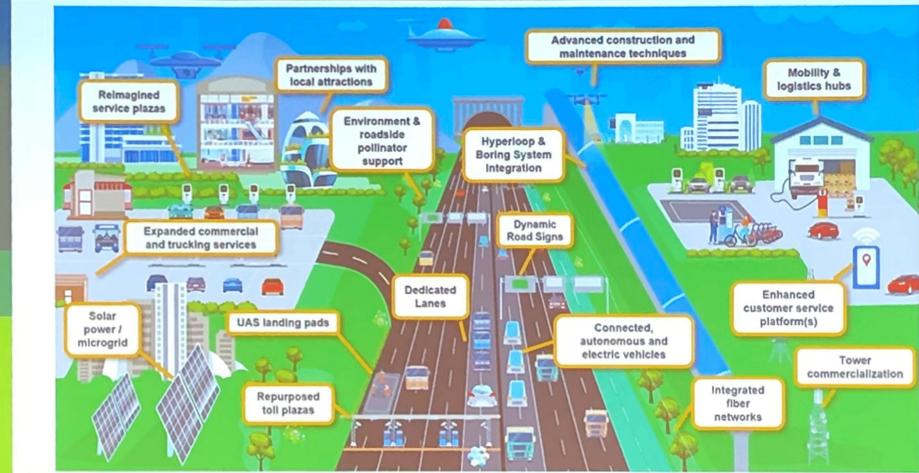






#### **MOTIVATION**

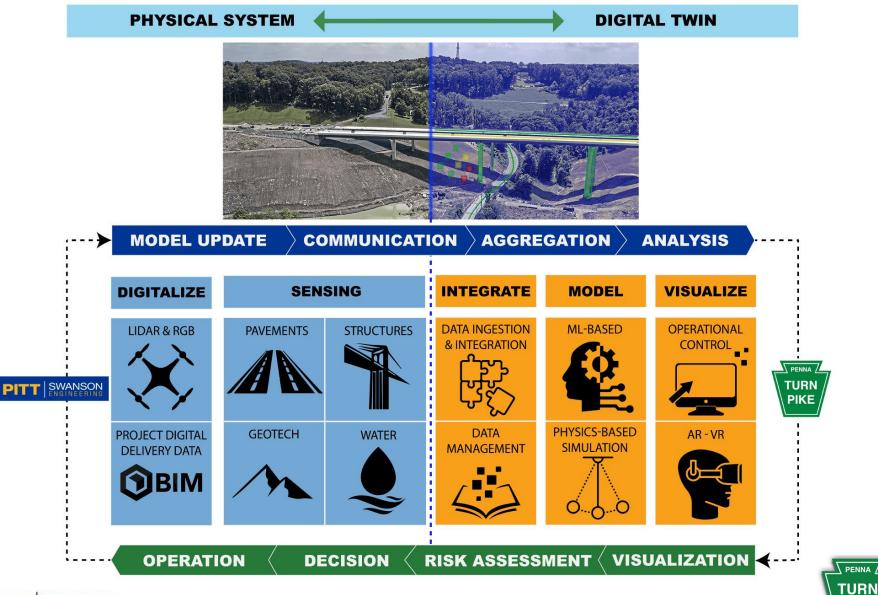
## Reimaging The PA Turnpike







## **Capabilities**



**PIKE** 



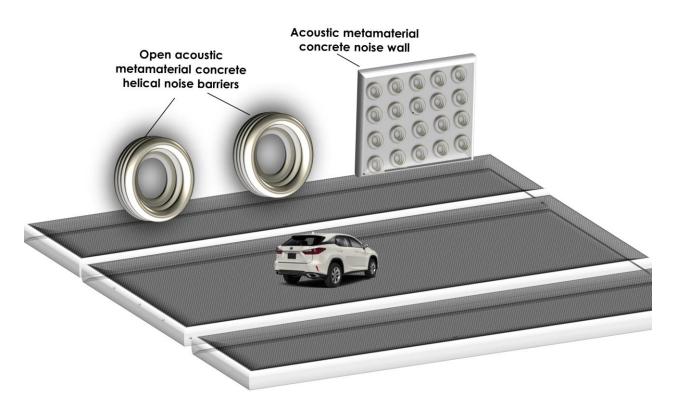
## Overview of Research

- Digital Twin Model Creation and Development
- Sensor Installation
  - Pavement/Geotechnical
  - Structure
  - Stormwater Management
- Data Analysis and Validation
- Long Term Maintenance





#### **ABSORPTIVE SOUND BARRIER WALLS**







## **Motivation**

Nitrogen oxide (NO) and nitrogen dioxide (NO2), even in small amounts, can be dangerous to human health

Vehicles are not only a major source of emissions but also the main contributors to noise pollution

Can we counter both NOx and noise pollution in urban areas?

**Our solution:** A multifunctional sustainable sound barrier with both noise cancellation and NOx reducing functionalities

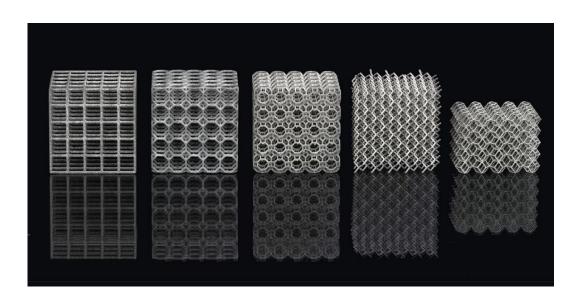




## **Components of the Sound Barrier**

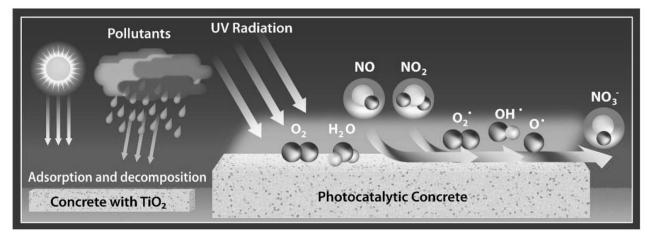
#### Acoustic Metamaterial

Acoustic metamaterials are artificial structures that can manipulate the propagation of acoustic waves



#### Photocatalysis

TiO<sub>2</sub> coatings on top of mortar or concrete results in a very high reduction in NOx concentration







## **Overview of Research**

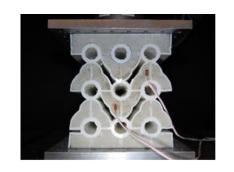
**Phase 1:** Investigating various potential designs for the acoustic concrete-based metamaterial wall

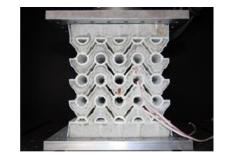
**Phase 2:** Fabricating large-scale prototypes of the optimal design identified at Phase 1

A final design to be deployed for road demonstrations on a designated section of the Southern Beltway in an upcoming Phase 3.



Modular acoustic metamaterial panel



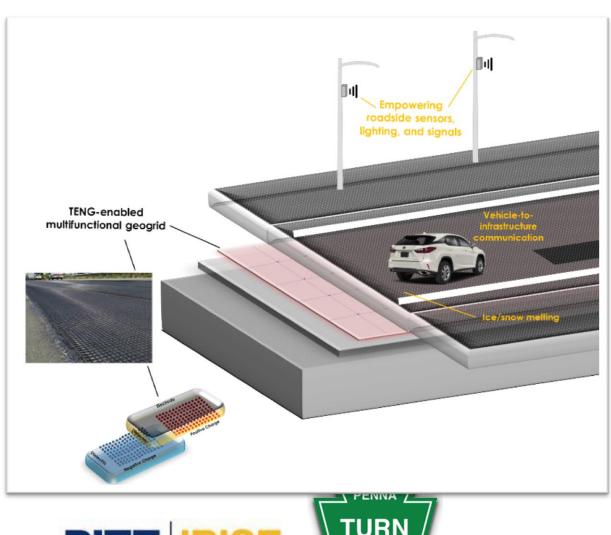


Metamaterial concrete





#### **ENERGY HARVESTING GEOGRID**





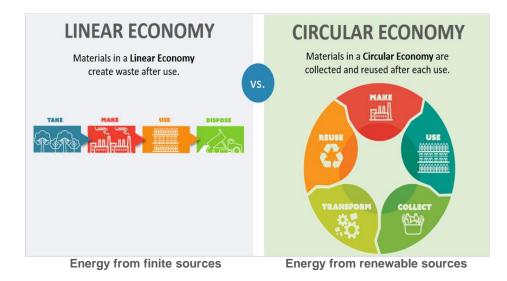


### **Motivation**

Sustainable resources are one of the main pillars of circular economy

Using renewable energy sources and biodegradable, recyclable or renewable materials

In the last 70 years, an estimated 6.3 billion tons of plastic has been produced worldwide



**Our solution:** Incorporating innovative, renewable and clean energy harvesting technologies with recyclable materials to improve the sustainability of civil infrastructure systems





#### **Energy Harvesting Geogrids**

An alternative scalable solution is to use plastic wastes for manufacturing in form of geogrids

Huesker Group has introduced the world's first asphalt reinforcement geogrid - ecoLine - made from 100% recycled polyethylene terephthalate (PET) yarns





World's first asphalt reinforcement geogrid made from 100% recycled PET by Huesker Group, Germany





#### **Potential Benefits**

- 1. Energy harvesting for roadside devices with different energy demands (~500 W/m²)
- 2. Battery-free weigh-in-motion (WIN) system
- 3. A multifunctional digital pavement system
- 4. Enhancing pavement performance (high-tensile strength) against damages

Device	Typical Energy Demand
Wireless Sensor Networks	0. 1μW to 200 mW
LED Traffic Signal Bulbs	8-12 W/unit
LED Blinker Traffic Warning Signs (e.g. Tapco BlinkerSign)	77 mW
Passive Infrared Sensor	0.85 mW
Radar Sensor	912 mW



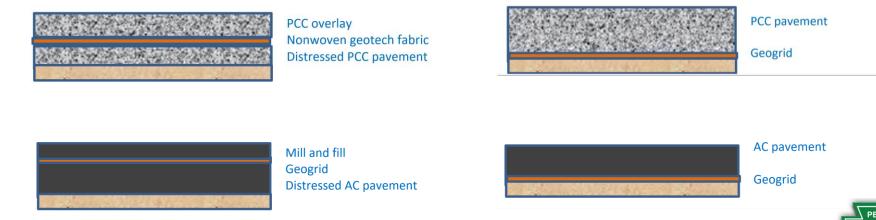
#### **Overview of Research**

#### Phase 1:

- 1. Numerical study and deflection analysis of pavement systems with different pavement designs
- 2. Creating a suite of designs for the smart TENG geogrids using various types of polyethylene-based materials
- 3. Experimental study using concrete beams with embedded smart geogrids

#### Phase 2:

1. Testing the optimized designed from Phase 1 in a large-scale slab specimen





### **ELECTRIFIED ROADWAYS**

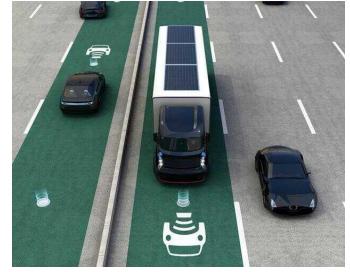


## **Motivation**

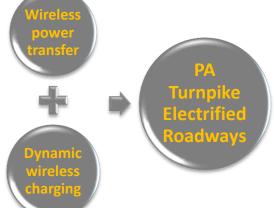
There is a huge interest in environmentally friendly modes of transportation

Electric vehicles (EVs) are viable solutions to environmental problems

Required infrastructure and long charging times at charging stations are major concerns



Our solution:







## **Developing a Strategic Plan**

#### **Focus areas:**

- 1. Capital Investment.
- Research and Development.
- 3. Partnerships
- 4. Regulation and Policy
- 5. Operations and
- Maintenance
- 6. Strategic Staffing
- 7. Multimodal
- 8. Communications









Questions?



