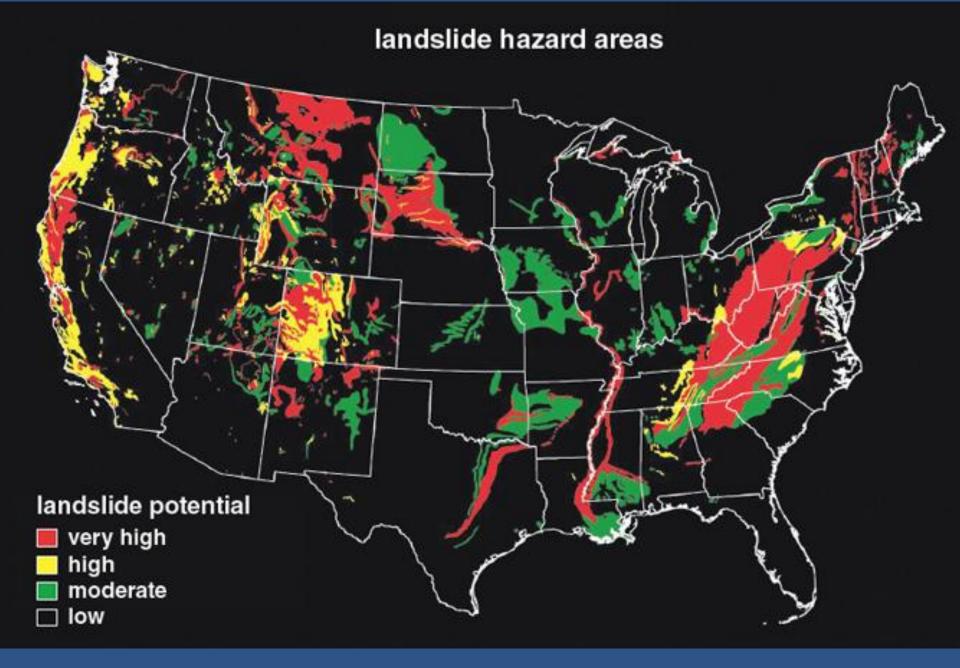
The Landslide Problem in Southwestern Pennsylvania

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U. S. Geological Survey Landslide Susceptibility Map

Every year in Southwestern Pennsylvania

Landslides cause millions of dollars of damage

Displace people from their homes



Occasionally injure and kill people



Southwestern Pennsylvania - long noted for Landslides

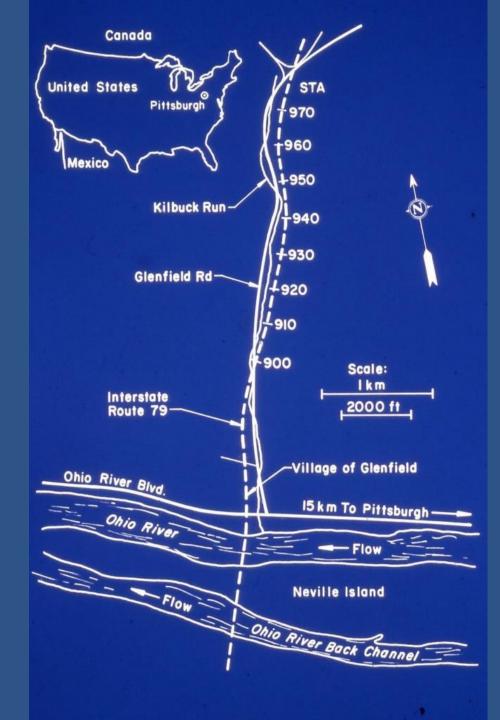
Results from Geology, Topography, Climate, History

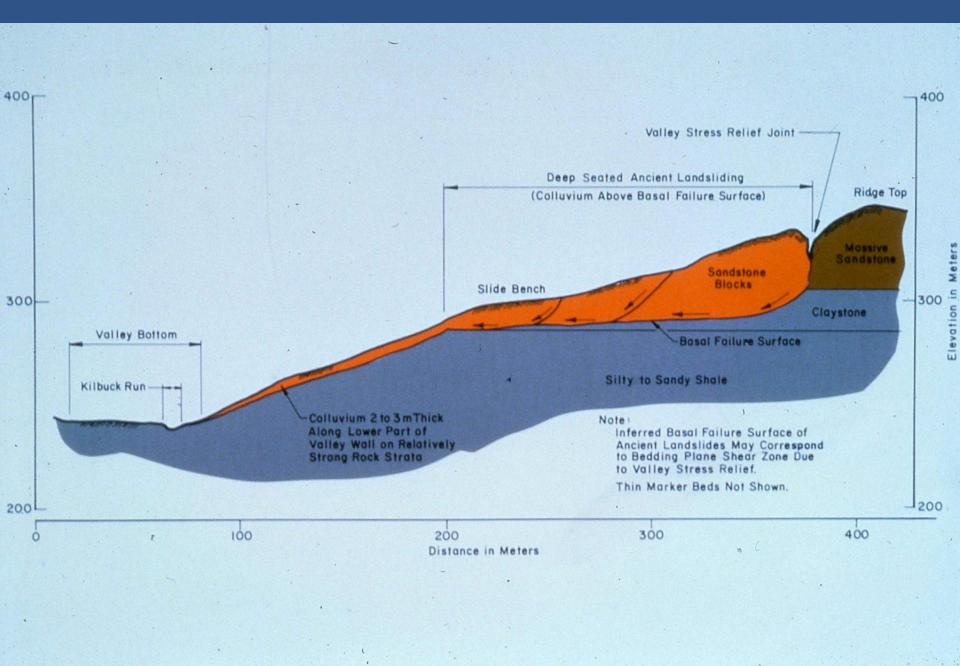
Flat-lying, interbedded, strong and weak sedimentary rocks have been acted upon by Erosion, Stress Relief, Weathering, Creep, and Sliding to produce masses of

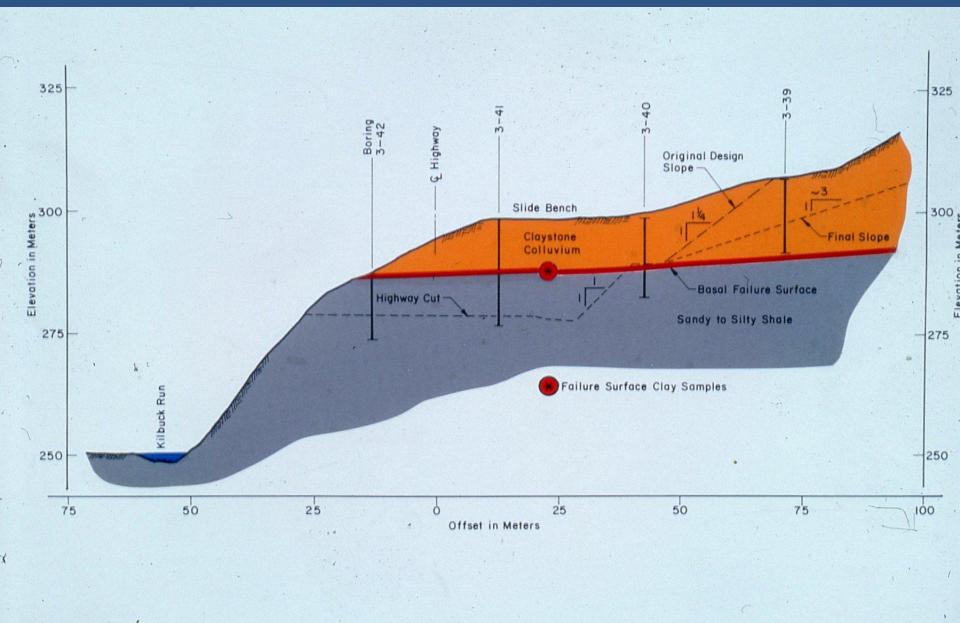
Marginally Stable Colluvium

These are often reactivated by heavy precipitation and by human activity, e.g., fill loading, toe excavation, surface and subsurface drainage changes

Also have Appalachian heritage of **Fill on Slopes**









April 14, 1978





September 26, 2006 - Kilbuck (Walmart) Landslide





The Kilbuck Slide should never have occurred.

What caused this slide?

Ignorance, Incompetence, Stupidity, Greed

- These Human Factors in Landslides
- Another Potential Research Area

As George Santayana said:

Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it.

Questions?

