H/Y HYbX hc a cj Y hck UfXq U a cfY a YVXUb]qh]WUddfcUVX ]b ^c]bhYX d'U]b WebVIYYH' dUj Ya Ybh fbD7DL XYq][b \ Ug Ya d\ Uq]nYX h\ Y bYYX hc a cfY UWV fUh/m W.UfUMM/f]nY dUj Ya Ybh fYqdcbqY. hc Ybj]fcbaYbHU UbX jY\]WY cUXg fHF6z &\$\$(2": ]b]hY YYaYbh UbU mojg \Ug VYYb h\Y We a a chim i gYX hcc``Zcf`WVW`Uhib[`dUjYaYbh ghfYgg'' =h ]g ]a dcfhUbh hc jU`]XUhY h∖YgY. h\YcfYhjW0` a cXY`g` k ]h\ ZjYX` XUHU' gjbWY' h\Y' fYghfUjbhi ]b` h\Yfa U!' cf' a cjqhi fY!fY`UhYX' XYZcfa Uhicb WuiqYX WmhXY qYZ k YII \h cZ h Y q`UVž Zf[M/dcb VYhk YYb h XY Vch ca cZ h Y q`UV. UbX'i bXYfm]b[``UhYfqz h]Y'UbX'Xck Y``VUfq UbX'h,Y'q\ci`XYf'UfY'fUh,Yf'Waad'YI UbX'X]Z[W'h hc a cXY"

## %" =BHEC8I 7H=CB

?9MK CF8G. 7i f`]b[žk Ufd]b[ž[fUX]Ybhoz Wfj Uhi fY"

## U`gc UW//cgg h\Y`g`UV`gi fZUW"

56GHF 57H. H\Y ZcVI/g cZ h\]g dhi Xm ]g hc dfcj ]XY U XYHU]YX UbU'nng]g cb h\Y dhfU]b h\Uh XYjYcdq Ug U fYqi h cZ Ybj]fcba Ybhu cuXq" H\]q qhi Xm WUfUMMf[nYq q)U fYqdcbqY. ]a a YX]UhY`m UZhYf Wologhfi Wolocb fIZlfogh +& \cifg UZhYf dUj]b[ Ł UbX U`oc UXXfYoqqYg qYUqcbU`. YZYVWa cjYf h.Y. Zlfan Hk c nYUfa Zc``ck ]b[ Wabahfi Walco" 5 \YUj ]m ]bahfi a YbhYX hYah ayVWaco. WebhUjbjb[ Vch, Xck YYX UbX i bXck YYX gUVg k Ug Webghfi WhYX hc \Yd VYhhyf WulfUWhyfjnY g`UV fYqdcbqY hc Ybj ]fcba YbhU' cUXq" Gi fZLWY dfcZ]Y a YUqi fYa Ybhg k YfY U'qc a UXY cb h YqY q`UVq`Uh i Ufici q`ha Yq`cZ`h Y`XUm Xi fib[`YUW\`qYUqcb''' H\Y`a U[b]h XY`cZ h Y`Vi i h ib' [fUX]Ybh k Uq ei Ubh]ZYX Ucb[ k]h. h.Y.YUfm!U[Y fYqdcbqY cZ h.Y qUV hc Ybj]fcba YbhU. `cUXq" ⊨h k Uq Zci bX h∖Uh h∖Y Yei ]j UYbh `]bYUf hYa dYfUh fY [ fUX]Ybh Uh h∖Y ha Y cZ qYh k Uq \$"%&`\$7#Ma`f\$"&&`š:#bt"`H\Y``Uf[Yop Vi]`H]b`W/fjUhifY`aYUqifYX`U`cb[`h\Y`X]U[cbU`Zcf`h\Y` Xck YYX`UbX`i bXck YYX`g'UVg`k Ug`\$"\$\$\$\$%&(`%#a`f\$"\$\$\$\$(\$,`%#ZhŁ`UbX`\$"\$\$\$\$%,`%#a` f1\$"\$\$\$\$()(`%#27tz`fYqdYVMjjY`n'`H\Y`]bV17YUqY`]b`VVfjUhifY`k]h\`Ub`]bV17YUqY`]b`Yei]jU`Ybh` `]bYUf`HYa dYfUhi fY`[fUX]Ybh Zcf`H\Y`i bXck Y`YX`g`UVg`k Ug`+`dYfWbh`\][\Yf`H\Ub`H\Y`Xck Y`YX` gʻUVq" K \]Y h\Y dfcZ)Y a YUqi fYa YbhgʻUfY i gYX hcʻei UbhjZm cj YfU` gʻUV XYZcfa Uhjcbž ghfUjbʻ [U[Yq'kYfY'i gYX'hc'UbU'mmY'h\Y'g`UV'fYgdcbgY'Uh``cWU']nYX'dc]bhg'k]h\]b'h\Y'g`UV''Ig]b[' ˈɡĦ͡U]b [ U[ Ygž ]h k Ug Zci bX h\ Uh U gi VghUbh]U Ua ci bh cZ h\ Y Xfn]b[ 'g\ f]b\_U[ Y cWVffYX k ]h\]b h\Y`Z]fgh`) \$`XUng`UZhYf`Webghfi Whjcb'' 8Ygd]hY`h\Uh`h\Y`h\Yfa U`ghfU]b`k Ug`gh]``ZcibX`hc`VY` hk ]W Ug \][ \ Ug h\Y Xfm]b[ g\f]b\_U[ Y h\Y Z]fgh k ]bh/f Zc ck ]b[ Webghfi Whjcb" 5 h\cfci [ \ W.UFUWW/f]nUhicb cZ q`UV fYadcbay' hc [fUX]Ybhq ib h.Y q`UV iq dfcj iXYX''' J Uf[Uhicbq ib Xfmib[' g\f]b\_U[Y' UbX' hYa dYfUhi fY' UfY' W(UfUMhyf]nYX' bch cb'm h\fci [\ci h h\Y' XYdh\ cZ h\Y' g'UV' Vi h

G" 5" K 9@@G  $I b_{i}$  Yfq $hmcZD_{i}$  HqVi f $[\ ZD_{i}$  HqVi f $[\ ZD_{i}$  HqVi f $[\ ZD_{i}$ 

>"A" J5B89B6CGG7<97D"9"7D\"8 I b]; Yfg]mcZD]hgVi f[\ZD]hgVi f[\ZI G5

## 7\UfUMM/f]n]b[`YUf`m!U[Y`UbX`qYUqcbU``YZZYM/q`cb`q`UV`fYqdcbqY`hc` Ybj ]fcba YbHJ```cUXq

8 yi "Kpvgtpcvkqpcn'F gnh/Wpkxgtukk{ "qh'Vgej pqnqi { "Y qtmij qr "qp"Hvpf co gpvcn'O qf gnkpi "qh'yj g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgvg'Rcxgo gpvu."Dgn kwo ."Ugr vgo dgt "4228

]b`Z][ifY`&"

dUj Ya Ybh WebhUjbYX ' ", !Wa ft%) ! ]bWkŁ X]Ua YhYf Xck Y g U cb[ h Y HUbgj YfgY 'c]bhg UbX %\*! Wa ft\$"\*&) ! ]bWkŁ X]Ua YhYf 'h]Y VUfg gdUWYX 'h fYY ZYYh cb WbhYf U cb[ 'h Y W bhYf ]bY 'c]bh' H Y HYgh gYWjcb ]g `cWhYX ]b 'h Y k YghVci bX 'hfi W\_` `UbY cZ F ci hY && UbX Vebg]ghg cZ gYj Yb D77 g UVg'' H Y Xck Y` UbX 'h]Y VUfg k YfY `YZh ci h cZ h fYY WebgYW h]j Y g UVg gc 'h Y YZYWf cZ fYghfU]bh 'h Ym ]a dcgY cb' h Y g'UV Wei 'X VY ei Ubh]Z]YX'' 5 'hfUbg]h]cb' g UV gYdUfUhYg 'h Y fYghfU]bYX UbX i bfYghfU]bYX g UVgž Ug g \ck b ]b Z][ i fY &'' 9UW ``UbY k Ug dUj YX ]bXYdYbXYbhm i g]b[ 'U g]b[ `Y!`UbY g`]d!Zcfa 'dUj Yf'' H Y dUgg]b[ ``UbY k Ug dUj YX gYj YfU` k YY\_g df]cf 'hc' h Y ffi W\_` UbYž k \]W WebHU]bYX 'h Y ]bghfi a YbhUh]cb'' H \Y `Unci h cZ h Y Hygh gYW]cb' VVb VY gYYb 'b `Zf i fY \*''

[j] Yb'gYh cZ W]a Uh]WUbX XYg][b'ZUWcfg''H\Y']bghfi a YbhYX hYgh gYWglcb'Webg]ghg cZ U' \$!Wa f%&!]bWkE DcfhUbX Wa Ybh 'c]bhYX d'U]b'WebWgYhY dUj Ya Ybh fkD7DE Webghfi WhYX cb'hcd cZ U %\$!Wa f(!]bWkE cdYb![fUXYX Ugd\Uh ghUV]]nYX VUgYž U' % !Wa f)!]bWkE XYbgY![fUXYX gi VVUgYž UbX U'\*%{Wa f&(!]bWkE VUW\_Z]``a UhYf]Už Ug g\ck b']b'Z][ifY'%'H\]g dUj Ya Ybh k Ug Webghfi WhYX cb'U'gYWglcb'cZ \][\k Um cb'I "G''Fci hY'&&']b'A i ffngj ]`Yž DYbbgmj Ub]U'fK Y`gž &\$\$\E

H\Y`bYk`>D7D`]g`U`Zcif!`UbY`X]j]XYX`\][\kUmik]h\`("\*!a`fb)!ZcchŁ`hfUbgjYfgY`^c]bhgž`'"+!a` fb&!ZcchŁ``UbYgž`UbX`\$",!a`f&"\*!ZcchŁ`k]XY`WzbWbYhY`W/fV!UbX![ihhYf`g\ci`XYfg''H\Y`

5 hYghigYVMgcbikUgiVebghfiVMYX hcžUacb[ich\Yfih.]b[gžeiUbh]Zmih\Y`g`UV XYZcfaUh]cbih\Uhi cVMVfgiUgiU fYgi`hicZiYbj]fcbaYbhU``cUXgiUbX h\Y`VebghfiVMgcbiVVf]b[iUbX kUfd]b[iZcfiU

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&\$\$%Ł" 6ch, duj Ya Ybhi ]bghfi a Ybhuh]cbi UbXi X]fYVki giUVi dfcZ]Yi a Yugi fYa Ybhgi UfYi VY]b[i i gYXi hci VYHYYF WUUFUWAYFINY HAY YZZYWY CZ HYA dYFUH FY UbX a ciqhi fY [fUX]Ybhq cb hAY dYfZcfa UbW cZ WzbWgYhY duj Ya Ybhq OFEYcb [ž &\$\$%z fEYcb [ž &\$\$(tž fGWxa ]Xhž &\$\$\$L UbX fDcV YhYž %, +tQ. H\]g`]bZcfa Uhicb`k ]``VY`i qYZ``hc`\Y`d`j U`]XUhY`Z hi fY`UbU`nhiWU` a cXY`q'' G]bW' ghfYqg WUb bch VY a Yugi fYX X]fYWinz ghfU]bg UfY mal/Wi`m a Yugi fYX ]b h\Y Z]YX" GhfYgg XYj Y`cdg k \Yb h\Y. gʻUV jgʻbch U`ck YX hc YI dUbX cf WebhfUMri ZfYY'm k jh\ WUbj Ygʻjb hYa dYfUhi fY cf a cjqhi fY Webhybh'' Ghfygg [YbyfUhyX k ]h, ]b h, Y g`UV' Wb VY ei Ubh]ZYX Vm W, UfUVb/yf]n]b[ 'h, Y fyXi Wb]cb. ]b ghfU]b h\Uh cWV/fg k ]h\ W\Ub[Yg ]b a c]ghi fY WzbhYbh UbX hYa dYfUhi fY Ug U fYgi h cZ h\Y. fYghfU]bh WebX]h]cbg fh]Y VUfgž Xck Y VUfgž g`UV!VUgY ]bhYfZUW Zf]Wh]cb cf VcbX]b[ ž g`UV gY Z k Y][ \hz Yh/Wz" H\Y ZcVI/g cZ h\]g ah Xm ]g hc dfcj ]XY U XYhU]YX UbU'mg]g cb h\Y ahfU]b h\Uh XYjYcdq Uq U fYqi `h cZ Ybj]fcba YbhU``cUXq UbX hc ei UbhIzm Wabarfi Wilcb W/f`]b[ UbX k Ufd]b[ ` Zcf U []jYb gYh cZ W]a UhY UbX dUjYa Ybh XYq][b WtbX]hjcbg" 5 kkc!ZcX UddfcUWX kUg UXcdhYX Zcf h\]g UbU'mg]g" K \]Y dfcZ]Y a YUgi fYa Ybhg cZ h\Y g'UV gi fZUW dfcj ]XY Ub cj YfU` j [Yk ː cZ h\Y ɑhfī Wi fU` fYqdcbqY cZ h\Y q`UVž h\Y ɑhfU]b a YUqi fYa Ybhq Zca ` h\Y ]bqhfi a YbhYX. gʻUVgʻdfcj įXY įbzcfa Uhicb cb h\Y fYqdcbqY cZ h\Y gʻUV UhXjqWfYhY dcjbhgʻk ih\jb h\Y gʻUV"

CbY cZ hY Zlfgh cVghUWyg hc cj YfVta Y k \Yb i g]b[ Zlb]H' YYa Ybh hc a cXY dUj Ya Ybh fYgdcbgY ]g hc WUfUMyf]nY h Y a U[b]h XY cZ Webghfi Vb]cb Wf]b[ UbX k Ufd]b[ h Uh XYj Ycdg ]b hY ZJYX fM ž &\$\$%2" 7cbghfi Vb]cb Wf]b[ UbX k Ufd]b[ ]g h Y fYgi h cZ U Vi ]H]b [fUX]Ybhž k \]M c WVb[ Yg ]b h/a dYfUh fY UbX a c]gh fY cWVf h fci [\ci h h Y XYdh cZ h Y g'U df]cf hc \UfXYb]b[ cZ h Y DcfhUbX Wa Ybh VebVfYh/ fD772" G'UVg h Uh UfY Vebghfi Vb/X VUf]Vf ]b h Y a U[b] U g][ b]Z]Wbh Ua ci bh cZ \YUh YbYf[ mZrca gc Uf fUX]Uh]cb UbX \nXfUh]cb cZ h Y g'U df]cf hc \UfXYb]b[ cZ h Y DcfhUbX Wa Ybh VebVfYh/ fD772" G'UVg h Uh UfY Vebghfi Vb/X YUf]Yf ]b h Y XUm[ U]b U g][ b]Z]Wbh Ua ci bh cZ \YUh YbYf[ mZrca gc Uf fUX]Uh]cb UbX \nXfUh]cb cZ h Y 'Uf Ybh H/a dYfUh fY `Ld a c]gh fY `UbX `\YUh YbYf[ mZrca 'gc Uf fUX]Uh]cb UbX `\nXfUh]cb cZ h Y 'Uf Ybh h/a dYfUh fY `[fUX]Ybh Wb XYj Y cd" 5h b][ hz 'NY Uf Ybh H/a dYfUh fY `If ]b h/a dYfUh fY `[fUX]Ybh VVb Yf] m UfY `cgh bYUf h Y gi fZJW cZ h Y 'Uf Ybh h/a dYfUh fY `[fUX]Ybh Wb XYj Y cd' k \Yb g`UVg UfY Vebghfi Wb/X `Uh/f ]b h Y a Ujbg ZUh Yj Yb ]b h Y a dYfUh ybYf[ mUfY `cgh bYUf h Y gi fZJW cZ h Y 'Uh YbYf] b h Y a Ujbg ZUh Yj Yb ]b h Y afYgybW cZ h ]g [[fUX]Ybh VVbigY h YVbigY h Yby ]b h Y a Ug g' h Y `Uh/f ]b h Y a Ujbg ZUh Yj Yb ]b h Y afYgybW cZ h ]g [fUX]Ybh VVbigY h Yby ]b h Y a Ug g cf ghfU]b" H Y bYk 'Uh/f ]b h Y a UbX FY\UV]]UhYX DUj Ya Ybh Ghfi Vbi fYg fHF 6ž &\$\$(£ \Ug g\ck b' h Y 'g) a cfhUbW' cZ ei Ubh]zh]b [ h Y Yi ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY b[ dUj Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]b [ h Y Yi ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY b[ ]d j Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY b[ 'd j Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY ]b [ dUj Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY ]b [ dUj Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY ]b ['d j Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY ]b ['d j Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY ]b ['d j Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh cb a cXY ]b ['d j Ya Ybh dYfZcfa UbW' fM 'fuz ]h ]b 'fuX]Ybh c



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: ][ifY'' g\ckg'hY' Uncih cZ hY']bghfia YbhUhjcb'fY'Yj Ubh hc'h]g'dfc'YWi Zcf'Vch.'hY' fYghfU]bYX'UbX'i bfYghfU]bYX'g'UVg''H\Y']bghfia YbhYX'g'UVg'WzbhU]b'; Yc\_cb'(&\$\$`j]VfUhjb[' k]fY'ghUhjWghfU]b'[U[Yg''H\Y'[U[Yg'UfY'cWlhYX'&)'a a'f%]bz'Zfca'h\Y'gifZUW'UbX'&)'a a'f% ]bz'Zfca'h\Y'Vchca'cZ h\Y'g'UV''H\Y'`Uncih cZ h\Y'[U[Yg'k Ug'fYd']WlhYX'Zcf'Vch.'gYhg'cZ g'UVg' ffYghfU]bYX'UbX'i bfYghfU]bYXz'''H\Y'g'UVg'k YfY'Ugc']bghfia YbhYX'k]h.'hYa dYfUhifY'gYbgcfg''' HmdY'H'h\Yfa cWzid'Yg'k YfY']bghU'YX'Uh'jUf]cig'XYdh\g'h\fci[\cih h\Y'WzbWfYhY'UbX' h\fci[\cih h\Y'dUjYa Ybh'ghfiV]bYXz'''H\Y'fYghfU]bYX'g'UVg'Uh'a]Xdh\g'h\fci[\cih h\Y'WzbWfYhY'UbX' h\fci[\cih h\Y'dUjYa Ybh'ghfiV]bYX']b'h\Y'fYghfU]bYX'g'UVg'Uh'a]XdbY''UbX'Uh'h\Y'WzbWfYhY'UbX' g'UV']b'hkc'fYd]WlhY'`cWlhjcbg'' K]bX'gdYYXz' hYa dYfUhifY'UbX'fY'UhjjY'\ia]X]m kYfY' a YUgifYX']b'h\Y'ZjYX'ig]b['Ub'cb!g]hY'kYUh\Yf''



:][ifY''.`=bghfiaYbhUh]cb``Uncih`cZhYgh`gYVh]cb"

8 yi "KyygtpcvkqpcnF grhv"Wpkxgtukx{ "qh"Vgej pqmi { "Y qtmij qr "qp"Hvpf co gpvcn'O qf grkpi "qh'yj g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgyg'Rcxgo gpvu."Dgri kwo ."Ugr vgo dgt"4228 (" BCB@-B95F H9A D9F 5HI F9; F58=9BHG

$$VO q''? ''/2047 \hat{U}_{k^{2}3}^{p} '' '' *_{k^{-}} *_{k^{-}} *_{f} *_{f} /_{f_{k^{-}3}} *_{f} /_{f_{p^{4}}} +_{Vy cxg} '''$$
9ei Uhcb %

HA c '1 'HYa dYfUhi fY'a ca Ybh h 1 'HYa dYfUhi fY'Uh`cWh]cb'; Xj 1 '8Ydh\ 'Uh`cWh]cb'; H<sub>k Uj Y</sub> 1 'K Y][ \hYX'Uj YfU[ Y'hYa dYfUhi fY'fbyYY'Yei Uh]cb'&Ł

$$\overline{V}_{y\,cxg}^{\prime\prime}? \underbrace{U_{k^{2}3}^{p^{\prime\prime}}}_{k^{2}3} \left[ \frac{*207 + ^{*}w/w \cdot 3 + ^{*}f_{k^{-}}f_{k^{-}3^{+}}}{*f_{3^{\prime\prime}}f_{p^{+}}} \right]$$
 9ei Uhjcb &

GNT?/<u>34<sup>\*</sup>VOq+"</u> j<sup>5</sup> phi`]bYUff[[f]IX]Ybb;

9@ `1`9ei ]j UYbh`]bYUf`[fUX]Ybh` ∖`1`G`UV`h\]<u>W</u>bYgg

)" 6I =@H!=B`7CBGHFI 7H=CB`7I F@=B; 5B8`K 5FD=B;

H\Y ]bghfi a YbhX dUj Ya Ybh k UgʻdUj YX cbʻ5i [i ghʻ%ž &\$\$(`UhʻUddfcl]a UhYm+.\$\$`5A''' :][i fY`(`g\ck gʻh\Y`HYa dYfUh fY`X]ghf]Vi h]cbʻh\fci [\ci h h\Y`dUj Ya Ybh UbX gʻVUnYfgʻUh h\Y` h]a Y`cZ dUj ]b[ ž gYh]b[ ž UbX 'c]bh VfUW]b['''H\Y`Ygh]a UhYX h]a Y`cZ gYh cZ %\$`\ci fg`k UgʻVUgYX` cb`gHU]W ghfU]b`a YUgi fYa Ybhg'': ][i fY`(`g\ck gʻghfU]b`j Yfgi gʻWUb[Y`]b`HYa dYfUh fY''' H\Y` gYh h]a Y`k UgʻXYZ]bYX`Ugʻh\Y`h]a Y`ghfU]b`VY[Ub`hc`XYj Y`cd`k]h\`WUb[Yg`]b`HYa dYfUh fY''' H\]g` k UgʻUgc`UVci h`h\Y`gUa Y`h]a Y`ghfU]b`VY[Ub`hc`XYj Y`cd`k]h\`WUb[Yg`]b`HYa dYfUh fY''' H\]g` k UgʻUgc`UVci h`h\Y`gUa Y`h]a Y`h\Y`c]bhg`k YfY`gUk YX'' 5h h\Y`h]a Y`cZ gYhž h\YfY`k UgʻUb` Yei ]j`UYbh`]bYUf`[fUX]Ybh cZ`\$''%+š`7#Wa`f\$"((`š:#]bE`Uh`h\Y`YX[Y`UbX`\$''%&`š7#Wa`f\$"&&` š:#]bE`Uh`a ]XdUbY''' H\Y`c]bhg`WfUWYX`Uddfcl]a UhY`m`%+`hc`%`\ci fg`UZhYf`dUj]b[`k`Yb`U` `Uf[Y`bY[Uh]j Y`[fUX]Ybh cZ`UVci h`!\$''\*%š7#Wa`f1%'%\$`š:#]bE`k Ugʻ]b`dfYgYbhž`Ugʻg\ck b`]b`Z[[i fY` )'': ][i fYg`)`UbX`\*`g\ck`h\Y`hYa dYfUh`fY`X]ghf]Vi h]cb`Uh`a ]XdUbY``UbX`h\Y`YX[Y`cZ`h\Y`g`UVž fYgdYWh]j Y`m' H\YgY`[fUd\g`]``i ghfUhY` h\Y`ZUMi`h\Uh`h\Y`HYa dYfUh`fY`X]ghf]Vi h]cb`h\fci [\ci h` h\Y`g`UV`]g`bch`i b]Zcfa`gc`h\Y`XYZcfa Uh]cb`dfcXi WYX`Vmh\Y`HYa dYfUh`fY`[fUX]Ybhg`]b`h\Y`g`UV` k`]`` bch`VY`gma a Yhf]W'''' H\]g`d\Ybca YbU`\Ug`VYYb`fYdcfhYX`Vm`dfYj ]ci gʻfYgYUfW\Yfgž ]bWI X]b[`>Ycb[`UbX`Nc``]b[Yf`f&\$\$%{"

8 yi "KyygtpcvkqpcnF grhv"Wpkxgtukx{ "qh"Vgej pqmi { "Y qtmij qr "qp"Hvpf co gpvcn'O qf grkpi "qh'yj g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgyg'Rcxgo gpvu."Dgri kwo ."Ugr vgo dgt"4228



: ][ i fY (. `GhfU]b j Yfgi g`hYa dYfUh fY Uh'a ]XdUbY``Zcf`h\Y Z]fgh`+&`\fg`UZhYf`dUj ]b[ "



: ][ifY]. HYa dYfUhifYX]ghf]Vih]cbUbX[fUX]YbhgUhgUVa]XdUbY"



: ][ i fY \*. 'HYa dYfUh fY X]gH]Vi h]cb 'UbX [ fUX]Ybhg Uh'g'UY YX[ Y" 8yj 'KpvgtpcvkqpcnF ghh/Wpkxgtuk{ "qh'Vgej pqnqi { 'Y qtmuj qr "qp'Hwpf co gpvcnO qf ghqi "qh'yj g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgvg'Rcxgo gpvu. 'Dgn kwo .'Ugr vgo dgt'4228

\*" GIF: 579 DFC: =@9 A 95GIF9A 9BHG

=b`cfXYf`hc`ei UbhjZmihAY`YZZYWicZ`YUf`mlU[Y`fZjfgh`+&`\ci fgL`YZZYWig`cZ`Wf`]b[`UbX`k Ufd]b[`cb` WzbWiYhY`dUj Ya Ybhgž`gi fZJWY`dfcZ]`Y`a YUgi fYa Ybhg`UfY`hU\_Yb"`H\YgY`dfcZ]`Y`a YUgi fYa Ybhg` Wddhi fY`h\Y`g\UdY`cZ`h\Y`g`UV`i bXYf`j Uf]ci g`hYa dYfUhi fY`UbX`a c]ghi fY`[fUX]Ybhg''=b`cfXYf`hc` a YUgi fY`h\Y`gi fZJWY`dfcZ]`Yg`cZ`g`UVg`YIdYf]YbV]b[`h\Yfa U`UbX`a c]ghi fY`[fUX]Ybhg''=b`cfXYf`hc` a YUgi fY`h\Y`gi fZJWY`dfcZ]`Yg`cZ`g`UVg`YIdYf]YbV]b[`h\Yfa U`UbX`a c]ghi fY`[fUX]Ybhg''=b`cfXYf`hc` a YUgi fY`h\Y`gi fZJWY`dfcZ]`Yg`cZ`g`UVg`YIdYf]YbV]b[`h\Yfa U`UbX`a c]ghi fY`[fUX]Ybhgž`Ub` ]bghfi a Ybh`WI`YX`U`8]dgh]W\_ž`a Ubi ZJMi fYX`Vm`:UWY`7cbghfi Vh]cb`HYWkbc`c[]Ygž`=bW' k Ug` i h]`]nYX''`H\Y`8]dgh]W\_`d]Mi fYX`]b`Z][`i fY`+"Už`]g`U`\][``m gYbg]h]j Y`XYj ]W` h\Uh`a YUgi fYg` X]ZZYfYbW'`]b`Y`Yj Uh]cb`VYhk YYb`gi WYgg]j Y`dc]bhg`Ucb[`U`gi fZJW'''K \Yb`k U\_YX`UMicgg`U` g`UVž`fY`Uh]j Y`Y`j Uh]cbg`cZ`h\Y`g`UV`dfcZ]`YZ`UbX`\YbWY`Wf`]b[`UbX`k Ufd]b[``Wb`VY`a YUgi fYX'' Gi fZJWY`dfcZ]`Yg`k YfY`a YUgi fYX`UMicgg`h\Y`g`UV`]b`h\Y``cb[]h`X]bU'ž`X]U[cbU`ž`UbX`hfUbgj YfgY` X]fYVMicbgž`Uq`ci h]bYX`]b`Z][`i fY`+"W

Bch/ h Y hk c WfW Uf cVYWg cWhYX bYUf h Y hfUbgi YfgY 'c]bhg Ucb[ 'h Y g\ci XYf ]b Z[[ i fY + "W H\YgY cVYWg fYdfYgYbh h Y hcdg cZ ]bj Uf fcXg k \]W k YfY d'UWX ]b h Y [fci bX Uh U XYdh cZ Uddfcl ]a Uh/m ' "+ a ff&z ZYYH" =b cfXYf hc Z fh Yf ]bgi fY h Y Wbg]gh/bWh cZ h ]g fYZYfYbW Y YYj Uhjcbž h Y i ddYf dcfh]cb cZ h Y ]bj Uf fcXg k YfY YbWgYX ]b [ fYUgY!Z] YX dc nj ]bmW cf]XY fDJ 7Ł h V]b[ ]b cfXYf hc dfchYW h Y fcXg Zfca h Y Yl dUbg]j Y ghYggYg ]bXi WX Vm Zfcgh Yl dcgi fY" H\Y hcd cZ h ]g foXž d]Mi fYX ]b Z[[ i fY + "Vž a U]bHJbg U WbgHJbh Y Yj Uhjcb h hci [\ci h h\Y mYUf UbX ]g h i g' i gYX Ug U VYbWa Uf\_ Zcf U` g'U dfcZ]Y a YUgi fYa Ybhg" =b]hJUhjb[ `YUW X]dghJW fi b cZZ Zfca h\Y hci cZ h\Y fcX U`ck g' U` fY'Uhj Y YY JHjcbg a YUgi fYX k ]h h Y X]dghJW fc V hjYX ]bhc UWf Uf cZ h\Y hg Y cZ h\Y hg Y huj hcg" Bch/ h\H h



: = I F9 +. Gi fZUNY dfcZ]Y a YUgi fYa YbhdUh\g"

H\Y'X]dgh]W' k Ug'UV'Y' hc'dfcj ]XY'U'XnbUa ]W'fYdfYgYbHUh]cb'cZ'h\Y'WtbWfYhY'g'UV'gi fZUW' dfcZ]'Y'Ug'XU]`m'hYa dYfUhifY'a ca Ybhg'WligYX']h'hc'W/f'''H\Y'a U]b'ZcVl/g'cZ'h\]g'UbU'nng]g'k Ug' hc'YjU'iUhY'h\Y'Wf`]b['fYgdcbgY'hc'X]ZZYfYbh'c]bh'WtbX]h]cbgž']b'dUfh]W'Uf'VYhkYYb'h\cgY'k]h\ UbX'k]h\cihXckY`'UbX'h]Y'VUfg'

FYdfYgYbHUhjj Y`g`UV`dfcZj`Yg`a YUgi fYX`]b`h\Y`HfUbgj YfgY`X]fYWhjcb`UfY`g\ck b`]b`Z][i fY`, `UbX` -"`DfcZj`Yg`a YUgi fYX`U`cb[`h\Y``cb[]hi X]bU`UbX`X]U[cbU`k YfY`bch`]bWi XYX`Xi Y`hc`gdUW' fYghf]Whjcbg`Vi h'Wub`VY`Zci bX`]b`fYZYfYbW'VmK Y``g`f&\$\$) Ł"`H\Y`Z][i fY`WabHU]bg

8 yi 'KyytpcvkqpcnF grhv'Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Vgej pqrqi { 'Y qtmij qr "qp'Hypf co gpycn'O qf grkpi "qh'yj g'F guki p'cpf Rgthqto cpeg''qh'Eqpetgyg'Rcxgo gpyu.'Dgri kwo .'Ugr ygo dgt''4228







: = I F9 - . 'HfUbgj YfgY dfc2j Yg Zcf U fYgHfU]bYX g'UV"

dfcZjYg' a YUgi fYX' Uh XJZZYfYbh h]a Yg' cZ h\Y' XUm Zcf' Vch\ h\Y' fYghfU]bYX' fb'UVg' VzbhU]b]b[' Xck Y`` UbX' h]Y' VUfgL' UbX' i bfYghfU]bYX' fb'UVg' k ]h\ci h Xck Y`` cf' h]Y' VUfgL' g'UVg'' 5``` dfcZjYg' dfYgYbhYX' \YfY' k YfY' a YUgi fYX' k ]h\]b' h\Y' Zjfgh k YY\_' UZhYf' dUj ]b[' df]cf' hc' h\Y' d'UWa Ybh cZ' h\Y'VVfV'UbX'[ i hYf''

5g' k ci `X' VY' YI dYVMYXž' h\Y' a UI ]a i a `X]gd`UWYa Ybh Zcf' h\Y' i bfYghfU]bYX' g`UV' k Ug gi VghUbh]U``m`\][\Yf' h\Ub' h\Y' fYghfU]bYX' g`UV''' H\Y' a cj Ya Ybh cZ' h\Y' YbX' cZ' Ub' i bfYghfU]bYX' g`UV' Ug' U' fYgi `h cZ' W/f`]b[' UbX' k Ufd]b[' W/b' VY' Ug' a i W\' Ug' hk ]Wr' Ug' \][\' Wza dUfYX' hc' h\Y' fYghfU]bYX'q`UV''

+" \$`G@56`71 FJ5HI F9`69: CF9`5B8`5: H9F`H<9`>C=BHG`7F57?

H\Y'W/fjUhifY'Zcf'YUW(`dfcZ]Y''kUg`h\Yb`W/W`UhYX`Vm`Z]hhjb[`U`gYWzbX`cfXYf`dc`mbca]U``hc` h\Y`aYUgifYX`dfcZ]Y'''H\Y`W/fjUhifY`cZh\Y`dc`mbca]U``kUg`W/W`UhYX`cbY`Zcch`]bhc`h\Y`g`UV` Zfca`h\Y`g\ci`XYf''6m`WzaV]b]b[`h\Y`dfcZ]Y`XUHU`k]h\`h\Y`Yei]jUYbh`]bYUf`[fUX]Ybh`XYf]jYX` Zfca`h\Y`a]XdUbY``h\YfacWzid`Ygz`h\Y`fY`Uh]cbg\]d`VYh\YYb`g`UV`W/fjUhifY`UbX`Yei]jUYbh` ]bYUf`hYadYfUhifY`Wb`VY`YqHU^]q\YX''

H\Y`fYgdcbgY`cZ`h\Y`g`UV`hc`hYa`dYfUhifY`[fUX]Ybhg`VYZcfY`UbX`UZhYf`h\Y`^c]bhg`WfUW<u>V</u>`]g`ei]hY` X]ZZYfYbhž`Ug`k ci`X`VY`YIdYWfYX`g]bWr`h\Y`YZZYWfjY`g`UV``Yb[h\`]g`giVgHUbh]U`m`cb[Yf''`:][ifY`

8 yi "Kpvgtpcvkqpcn'F grhv'Wpkxgtukv{ "qh'Vgej pqrqi { "Y qtruij qr "qp"Hvpf co gpvcn'O qf grkpi "qh'y g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgvg'Rcxgo gpvu. "Dgri kvo ."Ugr vgo dgt '4228

8y "Koygtpevkqpen'F grh/Woksgtukx{"qh'Vgej pqrqi { "Y qtruij qr "qp"Hwpf co gpven'O qf grkpi "qh'y g'F guki p"epf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgyg"Rcxgo gpvu. "Dgn kwo."Ugr vgo dgt "4228

h, ]q W fi Uhi fY ]q fYahfUlbYX" H\Y mi]bh/fW/dh ]q XYdYbXYbh cb h\Y h]a Y h\Y qUV qYh UbX h\Y fYqi `h]b[ W fj Uh fY qYh ]bhc h\Y. g`UV` fVi ]`h`]b` Wfj Uhi fYŁ'' =b` ch\Yf` k cfXgž`]h`]g` h\Y` Wfj Uhi fY` dfYgYbh k \Yb` U` hYa dYfUhi fY` [fUX]Ybh]g bchdfYqYbh]bh,Y gUV" H, Ig k]``VY U Z bW/cb cZ h,Y ha Y YUW, gUV k Ug dUj YXz h,Y'h/a dYfUh fY' [fUX]Ybhg'h,UhXYj Y`cdYX'h,fci [ \ci h'h,Y'XUmUbX'h,Y'fYdrfU]bhWzbX]h[cbd"

k YfY i gYX hc [YbYfUhY h\Y d`chg" =b h,]g,UbU'mg]gž h,Y,g`cdY,cZ,h,Y,`]bY,]bX]VUhYg,h,Y,fUhY,cZ,]bVfYUqY,]b,VVfjUhifY,k,]h,Ub. ]bWfYUqY`]b`Yei]jUYbh`]bYUf`Hya dYfUhifY`[fUX]YbH'`H\Y`q`cdYq`cZ'h\Y`fYqhfU]bYX`dfcZ]Yq`UfY` cb Uj YfU[Y + dYfWbh Ygg h Ub h cgY cZ h Y i bfYghfU]bYX" H Y a Ul ]a i a 'W fj Uh fYg Zcf h Y fYqhfU]bYX q`UV UfY U`qc` qi VqhUbh]U`m`Yqq`h\Ub h\Y` i bfYqhfU]bYX" H\Y`fYXi Vh(cb`]b`W fj Uhi fY. Zcf h\Y fYqfU]bYX q`UV dfcj ]XYq Ub ]bX]VUh]cb cZ h\Y qffYqq h\Uh XYj Y`cdq k ]h\]b h\Y q`UV k \Yb

: ][ i fYq` % UbX` & ]`i qhfUhY` h\Y` fY`Uh]cbq\]d` VYhk YYb` W/fj Uhi fYq` Zcf` h\Y` X]U[ cbU` dfcZ]`Yq` a YUqi fYX. Zcf. h,Y. i bfYqhfUlbYX. UbX. fYqhfUlbYX. q`UVq. UbX. Yei ]i U'Ybh. `lbYUf. hYa dYfUh fY. [fUX]Ybh" Cb`m h\Y Wfi Uhi fYq WVW UhYX Zcf h\Y dfcZ]Yq a YUqi fYX UZhYf h\Y q'UV WUWYX.

, "\$`9:: 97H`C: `A = 8D5B 9@ H9A D9F 5HI F 9`CB`G@ 56`7I F J 5HI F 9

#### W``"

UbX W/fj Uhi fY VYZcfY UbX UZhYF & [bh WUW]b[ Zcf h Y X]U[ cbU dfcZ]Yg cZ h Y i bfygffU]bYX



\V7UW]b[`k]``VY``Yaa`h\Ub`V/fiUhifY`VU`VI`UhYX`UZhYf`V7UW]b[`VmU`ZUV7cf`cZHcc" H/Y. `Uf[Yah Vi]h ]b WfjUhjY: a YUqifYX. Ucb[ h/Y. X]U[cbU` Zcf h/Y. fYahfUlbYX. UbX. ibfYghfU]bYX\_g`UVg`kUg`\$"\$\$\$\$%&(`%#a`f\$"\$\$\$\$(\$,`%#2hL`UbX`\$"\$\$\$\$%,`%#a`f\$"\$\$\$\$()( %#Z1+ž\* fYqdYVMj Y`m'i H\Y' Uj YfU[Y' Vi ]`h ]b Wfi Uhi fY' Zcf' h\Y' fYqhfU]bYX' q`UVq' k Uq \$"\$\$\$\$%' %#a f\$"\$\$\$\$' + %#27Ł k\_1\\ U arUbXUFX XYi 1Uhicb cZ \$"\$\$\$\$\$&\*' %#a f\$"\$\$\$\$\$, \*( %#27Ł" H\Y Uj YfU[Y Vi ]`h ]b Wfj Uh fY Zcf h Y i bfYqhfU]bYX q`UVq k Uq \$"\$\$\$\$%k' %#a f\$"\$\$\$\$(\$) %#Zh2: k ]h. U dhubXUfX XYj ]Uhjcb cZ \$"\$\$\$\$%( & %#a `f\$"\$\$\$\$\$(\*) `%#2hL"

%\$`q\ck q`h\Y`W/fj Uhi fY`W/W/`UhYX`Zcf`dfcZlYq`a YUqi fYX`VYZcfY`UbX`UZhYf`h\Y`&]bhq`W/UWYX` Zcf GUV 5 fbyY Z[i fY &L] b h.Y i bfyghfUlbyX W "" H.Y W fj Uhi fY W/W UhyX VYZcfY h.Y & bhg VfUV<u>V</u>YX fb∖ck b Ug gc`]X VfVVgŁ UfY k Y<sup>™</sup> VY ck h∖Y VYgh Zhi `]bY cZ U<sup>™</sup> cZ h∖Y XUHU dc]bhg'' =b. U```WdqYg`YI Wrdh k \Yb`h\Y`Yei ]i UYbh``]bYUf` [ fUX]Ybh`]g`ei ]hY`\][ \ž`Wrfi Uhi fY`Wu'WrUhYX`VYZcfY`









💠 Slab A	🛕 Slab B	Slab C
Linear (Slab A)	Linear (Slab B)	——Linear (Slab C)
y = -0.0008x + 8E-05	y = -0.0008x + 0.0001	y = -0.0006x + 9E-05
$R^2 = 0.8652$	$R^2 = 0.9326$	$R^2 = 0.4471$
Oci TUTV66 TOVIE Wa di	IT IN TVI TINNAL' VEN AL	VELIN AV TOF VILL ON I'V



8 yi "KyygtpcvkqpcnF gnh/Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Vgej pqnqi { "Y qtmij qr "qp"Hwpf co gpvcn'O qf gnkpi "qh'yj g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgyg'Rcxgo gpvu. "Dgn kwo ."Ugr vgo dgt "4228 - "\$`9:: 97H`C: `A =8D5B9@H9AD9F5HIF9`CB`G@56`7IFJ5HIF9

K \]Y h\Y dfcZ]Y a YUgi fYa YbhgʻUfY`i gYX hcʻei Ubh]Zm cj YfU``gʻUV`XYZcfa Uh]cbzʻghfU]bʻ[U[Ygʻ k YfY`i gYX hc`UbU`mmY h\Y gʻUV`fYgdcbgY`Uh`cWJ`]nYX dc]bhgʻk ]h\]bʻh\Y gʻUV" H\Y a YUgi fYX ghfU]bgʻU`cb[`k]h\`Yei Uh]cb`(`UfY`i gYX hc`ei Ubh]Zm h\Y YZZYVfgʻcZ`VfYYd`UbX`W\Ub[Ygʻ]b` hYa dYfUhi fY`UbX'a c]qhi fY`]b`h\Y'q`UV"

Ù₀.e.v'? "\*T3/'T2+D"- "\*V3/"V2+\*E3+" 9ei Uh]cb (

Ùo..e.v1 `ghfU]b`]bZi YbWX`VmVfYYdž'a c]ghi fYž'UbX`hYa dYfUhi fY`WUb[ Yg

Fs1 fUk ghfUjb Uhhja Y\$ fjbjhjU WtbWfYhY gYhz

F%1 fUk offUb Uhha Y %

Hs 1 Hra dyfun fy Unha Y\$ fib hu Web Wey hy gyht

H%1 hYa dYfUhi fY Uhha Y %

7%1 h Yfa U W YZW W bhcZYI dUbg cb cZ ghYY b ghfU b [U[Y

1 \* "+, a ]McghfU]b#s:

6 1 VUHW VVIVTUHC ZUWACT Fldfcj XXX VmH Y a Ubi ZUWA FYFL

: ][ifY'% ]g'U'd'ch cZhY'ghfU]b'a YUgifYX ]b'hY'cb[]h X]bU'X]fYWg|cb'Ucb[`hY' `UbY#g\ci`XYf'c]bh Zcf'Ub'ibfYghfU]bYX g`UV''H\Y'ghfU]b'a YUgifYX ]b'CV#cVYfž'g\cfhmf& a cbh\gL'UZhYf'VebghfiWg|cb'VYWUigY'h\Y'hYa dYfUhifY'h\fci[\ci`h`h\Y'XYdh\cZ'g`UV'Uhih\Y' h]a Y'cZ'gYh ]g'\][\Yf'h\Ub'h\Y'g`UV'hYa dYfUhifYg'md]]WU`m'YbWeibhYfYX'Xif]b[`h\Y'a cbh\cZ' CV#cVYf''H\Y'ghfU]b'Uhih\Y'hcd'cZ'h\Y'ibfYghfU]bYX'g`UV']g'[fYUhYf'h\Ub'h\Uhih\Y'difU]b'X'hc'h\Y' XiY'hc'h\Y'][\Yf'XY[fYY'cZ'Xfm]b['g\f]b\_U[Y'h\UhihU\_Yg'd'UW'Uhih\Y'gifZUW'Vea dUfYX'hc'h\Y' Vchrca 'cZh\Y'g`UV''

5g Ua V]Ybh hYa dYfUh fYg Xfcd ]b hY k ]bhYfž hY a YUgi fYX ghfU]bg VYWa Y ]bVfYUg]b[`m bY[Uh]j Y Ug ]bX]WhYX Vm Z][i fY % "V" H\Y Uj YfU[Y ghfU]b ]b hY Zc`ck ]b[ ZD` k Ug Ufci bX ! () \$`a ]WfcghfU]b k \]Y hY Uj YfU[Y ghfU]b ]b hY k ]bhYf k Ug !\*\$\$`a ]WfcghfU]b" H\Y X]i fbU` hYa dYfUh fY gk ]b[g Ugc XYWfYUgY ]b hY k ]bhYf Xi Y hc dfYj U]]b[ gYUgcbU' HYa dYfUh fY dUhhYfbg UbX Yb[h cZ XUm][ \h \ci fg" H\]g dfcXi Wg U XYWfYUgY ]b X]i fbU` ghfU]b Zi Wi Uh]cbg Zcf hY ghfU]bg a YUgi fYX ]b hY ZD` fZ][i fY % "UE Wta dUfYX hc h\cgY a YUgi fYX ]b hY k ]bhYf fZ][i fY % "VE" H\Y Xfm]b[ g\f]b\_U[Y Uh hY gi fZUW cZ hY g`UV Ugc UddYUfYX hc VY g][ \hm \][ \Yf ]b hY k ]bhYf h\Ub hY ZD`": UMfcfg Wtbhf]Vi h]b[ hY \i a ]X]m ]b hY k ]bhYf ]g` ck Yf UbX h\YfY UfY Zfk Yf dfYW]d]HJbcb Yj Ybhg" Di gž U gi VghUbh]U` Ua ci bh cZ Xfm]b[

gh f]b\_U[Y k]``cWW f`h Y`Z]fgh-\$`XUng`UZhYf`Webghfi Wijcb" GhfU]bg`a YUgi fYX`]b`h Y`gi a a Yf`fki bYE`UfY`g\ck b`]b`Z][ifY`% "W`H\Y`Ua V]Ybh hYa dYfUhi fYg` ]bWYUgY`Xif]b[`h,Y`gdf]b[`UbX`gi a a Yf'' H\]g`fYgi `hYX`]b`U`XYWYUgY`]b`h,Y`Uj YfU[Y`ghfU]b` Zfca`!\*\$\$`a]WicghfU]b`]b`h,Y`k]bhYf`hc`!&)\$`a]WicghfU]b`]b`h,Y`gdf]b[`UbX`YUf`m`gi a a Yf'' :][ifY`% "Wg\ck g`h,Uh h,Y`XU]`m`ghfU]b`Zi Wi Uhjcbg`UfY`U`gc`a i W``Uf[Yf`]b`h,Y`gi a a Yf`h,Ub` ]b`h,Y`k]bhYf`fZ][ifY`% "VE'''H\Y`fYUgcb`Zcf`h,]g`Wib`VY`Webhf]Vi hYX`hc`h,Y`ZUMi h,Uh h,YfY`UfY` \][\Yf`hYa dYfUhi fY`Zi Wi Uhjcbg`]b`h,Y`gdf]b[`UbX`gi a a Yf''' H\YgY`hYa dYfUhi fY`Zi Wi Uhjcbg` UfY`a i W``Uf[Yf`cb`h,Y`gi fZUW`h,Ub`h,Y`Vchca`cZ'h,Y`g`UV`UbX`h,]g`]g`fYZYWiXX`]b`h,Y``Uf[Yf` qhfU]b`Zi Wi Uhjcbg`a YUgi fYX`cb`h,Y`gi fZUW'cZ'h,Y`g`UV''



: = IF9%(.`GhuhjWighfujb`a Yugi fYX`U`cb[`h\Y``UbY#g\ci`XYf`cjbhZcf`Ub`i bfYghfujbYX`g`UV"

8yi "Kygtpcvkqpcn'F gnh/Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Vgej pqnqi { 'Y qtmij qr "qp"Hwpf co gpvcn'O qf gnkpi "qh'y g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgvg'Rcxgo gpvu. "Dgn kvo .'Ugr vgo dgt'4228 %\$"\$`9::97HG`C:`8FM#B;`G<F=B?5;9`5B8`7F99D`CB`GHF5=B`fI=FGH`H9B`ACBH<G` 5:H9F`D5J=B;Ł

H\Y`Zc``ck]b[`gYVM]cb`dfcj]XYg`U``cc\_`Uh'h\Y`YZYVMg`cZ`ac]ghifY!fY`UhYX`g\f]b\_U[Yž`VMYYd`UbX` h\Y`fYghfU]bh`V&bX]h]cbg`Uh``cVUh]cbg`k]h\]b`h\Y`g`UV`h\fci[\cihh\Y`mYUf''' H\YgY`V&adcbYbhg` UfY`]gc`UhYX`Zfca`hYadYfUhifY!]bXiWYX`ghfU]b`]b`h\]g`UbU`mg]g`ig]b[`YeiUh]cb`("

±a zw1 'fF %! F %±6 Ž 'fH%! 'Hs±f7% Ë '7%'.
9ei Uhjcb') "
±a zw1 'ghfUjb']bZi YbWX 'VmWYYd'UbX'a c]ghi fY'WUb[ Yg'
F %1 'fUk 'ghfUjb'Uhihja Y% f]b]hjU' WzbWYhY'gYt.
F %1 'fUk 'ghfUjb'Uhihja Y%
H%1 'hYa dYfUhi fY'Uhihja Y%
7%1 'hYfa U' WzYZJWYbh cZ YI dUbg]cb' cZ ghYY`']b'ghfUjb'[ U[ Y'
fit"+, 'a ]WzghfUjb#š:
7%1 'hYfa U' WzYZJWYbh cZ YI dUbg]cb' cZ'h Y'WzbWYhY'
fit"+, 'a ]WzghfUjb#š:

61 VUHAV VUTVFUHcb ZMAcf fblfcj XYX VmH Ya Ubi ZMA fYfŁ

Bch/ h\Uh h\]g Yei Uhjcb ]g g]a ]`Uf hc Yei Uhjcb ) / \ck Yj Yfž h\Y YZYWbg cZ h\Yfa U`ghfU]b`UfY fYa cj YX`Vm gi VhfUVb]b[`ci h`h\Y`h\Yfa U`YI dUbg]cb`cZ h\Y`WtbWfYh''' : ][ i fY`%(`dfcj ]XYg`U` X]fYVbi Wta dUf]gcb`VYhk YYb`h\Y`Wtbhf]Vi h]cbg`cZ hYa dYfUhi fY!fY`UhYX/`a c]ghi fY!fY`UhYX` V\Ub[Ygž WfYYd`UbX`fYghfU]bh VtbX]h]cbg/`a c]ghi fY!`UbX`hYa dYfUhi fY!fY`UhYX`W\Ub[Ygž WfYYd` UbX`fYghfU]bh hc`ghfU]b`XYj Y`cda Ybh'' H\Y`ghfU]bg`]b`Z][ i fY`%(`UfY`h\Y`Uj YfU[Y`cZ ghfU]bg` a YUgi fYX`Zfca `h\fYY`X]ZZYfYbhg`UVg`&)`a a `f%]bt`Zfca `h\Y`gi fZUW''



: = IF9%. 7cbhf]Vih]cbcZhYa dYfUhifYžVhYYdžUbXXfn]b[`g\f]b\_U[YcbhchU`ghfU]b"

HYa dYfUhi fY'k Ugʻg\ck bʻhc`\UjY'h\Y'[fYUhYgh`YZZYVKicb`ghfU]bʻh\fci[\ci h`h\Y'mYUf": fca `h\Y' h]a Y`cZ Vkbghfi Vk]cbž h\Y`hYa dYfUhi fY']bXi WYX`ghfU]b`Zc``ck gʻh\Y`gYUgcbU``Ua V]Ybh hYa dYfUhi fY'hfYbX`UbX`h\Y`a U[b]hi XY`cZ`ghfU]b`ghYUX]mi]bVfYUgYX`i bh]``fYUW\]b[`U`a UI]a i a ]b`h\Y`k]bhYf''H\Y`ghfU]b`XYVfYUgYg`Ugʻh\Y`Ua V]Ybh hYa dYfUhi fYg`]bVfYUgY`]b`h\Y`gdf]b[`UbX` qi a a Yf"

 $\begin{array}{l} A c]ghi fY!fY`UhYX`g\f]b\_U[Y`]g`hnd]WI`m`Ygg`h\Ub`h\Yfa U``ghfU]b'': fca`Z][ifY`%(ž`h\Yfa U``ghfU]b'': fca`Z][ifY`%(Zh\Yfa U``ghfU]b'': fca`Zh\Yfa U'''ghfU]b'': fca`Zh\Yfa U'''ghfU]b'': fca`Zh\Yfa U'''ghfU]b'': fca`Zh\Yfa U'''ghfU]b''': fca`Zh\Yfa U'''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b'''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b'''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b'''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b'''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b''''ghfU]b'''ghfU]b''''ghf$ 

8 yi "KpvgtpcvkqpcnF grhv'Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Vgej pqrqi { 'Y qtmij qr "qp"Hvpf co gpvcn'O qf grkpi "qh'y g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgvg'Rcxgo gpvu. "Dgri kvo . "Ugr vgo dgt "4228 Vt/bg/fi W/jcb" A c]g/i fY!fY`UhYX g\f]b\_U[Y ]g ]bZi YbWXX Vm fY`Uhjj Y \ia]X]mž Vi h i b`]\_Y h/a dYfUhi fYžfY`Uhjj Y`\ia]X]mXcYg`bchYI dYf]YbW'dfcbci bWXX]i fbU`Zi Wi Uhjcbg" =b`[YbYfUž h\Y a c]g/i fY!fY`UhYX g\f]b\_U[Y ]bWfYUgYg XfUgh]WI`m h\Y Z]fgh ) \$`XUng`UZhYf` Vt/bg/fi W/jcb" H\Y ]bWfYUgY ]b`a c]g/i fY!fY`UhYX g\f]b\_U[Y Vt/bhjbi Yg h\fci [\ h\Y k]bh/f` a cbh.g`Vi h h\Yb`VY[]bg hc`XYWfYUgY`Xi f]b[`h\Y`gdf]b[`k\Yb`dfYVjd]HJhjcb`Yj Ybhg`cWVf`a cfY` ZYei Ybhm' H\]g`[fUXi U` YggYb]b[` cZ a c]g/i fY!fY`UhYX g\f]b\_U[Y ffYj Yfg]VY`Xfm]b[` g\f]b\_U[YE Wb`VY`gYYb`]b`Z][i fY`%) `]b`h\Y`fUb[Y`cZ %) \$`hc`&) \$`XUng`UZhYf`Wt/bg/fi W/jcb" H\]g d\Ybca Ybcb`a U\_Yg`]h dcgg]VY`hc`XYHYfa]bY`h\Y`a U[b]h`XY`cZ fYj Yfg]VY`g\f]b\_U[Y`H\Uh k]`` cWVf`h\fci [\ci h h\Y`gUV"`:cf`h\Y`fYghfU]bYX`gUVgž h\Y`a c]g/i fY!fY`UhYX`g\f]b\_U[Y`Ucb[` h\Y`WbhYf]bY`k Ug`WcgYf`hc`h\Y`a c]g/i fY!fY`UhYX`g\f]b\_U[Y`Uh a]XdUbY`Zcf`h\Y`fYghfU]bYX` g'UV`Wa dUfYX`hc`h\Y`I bfYghfU]bYX`g'UV" H\]g`]g`VYWI gY`h\Y`f]Y`Ufg`\_YYd`h\Y`WbhYf]bY` c']bhh][\hubX`fYXi W`h\YYI dcgi fY`hc`h\Y`Ua V]YbhU[f`UbX'k]bX"



: = IF9%). 8fm]b['g\f]b\_U[Y'UbX'WfYYd'Uh`cWUh]cbg'h\fci[\cihUb'ibfYghfU]bYX'g'UV"

#### %%"\$`7CB7@ G=CBG

H\Y`a U[b]h XY`cZ h\Y`Vi]'H]b`[fUX]Ybh k Ug`ei Ubh]Z]YX`U`cb[`k]h\`h\Y`YUf`m!U[Y`fYgdcbgY`cZ` h\Y`g`UV`hc`Ybj]fcba YbHJ``cUXg''=h k Ug`Zci bX`h\Uh`h\Y`Yei]j U'Ybh``]bYUf`hYa dYfUhifY`

8 yi "KyygtpcvkqpcnF gnh/Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Vgej pqnqi { 'Y qtmij qr "qp"Hwpf co gpvcn'O qf gnkpi "qh'y g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgyg'Rcxgo gpvu. "Dgn kwo . "Ugr vgo dgt "4228  $[fUX]Ybh Uh hYY h]a Y cZ gYh k Ug $"%k š7#Ma f fs"&k š: #]bt" HYY Uf[Ygh Vi]H]b W/fj Uh fYY a YUgi fYX Ucb[ hY X]U[cbU Zcf hY Xck YYX UbX i bXck YYX gUVg k Ug $"$$$$%k( %#a fs"$$$$($, `%#Zrt: UbX`$"$$$$%, `%#a fs"$$$$()( `%#Zrtz fYgdYVMj Ym" HYY ]bVfYUgY ]b Wfj Uh fY'k ]h Ub ]bVfYUgY ]b Yei ]j UYbh ]bVfY UfY hY a dYfUh fY [fUX]Ybh Zcf hY i bXck YYX gUVg k Ug $"$$$$%k( `%#a fs"$$$$()( `%#Zrtz fYgdYVMj Ym" HYY ]bVfYUgY ]b Wfj Uh fY'k ]h Ub ]bVfYUgY ]b Yei ]j UYbh ]bVfY f Ha dYfUh fY [fUX]Ybh Zcf hY i bXck YYX gUVg k Ug + 'dYfWbh \][ \Yf h\Ub hY Xck YYX gUVg K \]Y ha dYfUh fY [fUX]Ybh Zcf hY i bXck YYX gUVg k Ug + 'dYfWbh \][ \Yf h\Ub hY Xck YYX gUVg K \]Y hY dY dY gUV 'I bYk 'IbY hY gUV 'I gYX hc' ei Ubh]Zm cj YfU` gUV XYZcfa Uh]cbz ghfU]b [U[Yg k YfY i gYX hc' UbUmmY h\Y gUV fYgdcbgY Uh 'cWf]hYX dc]bhg k ]h ]b hY gUV" I g]b[ ghfU]b [U[Ygz ]h k Ug Zci bX h\Uh U 'g VghUbh]U` Ua ci bh cZ hY Xfm]b[ g\f]b_U[Y cWW ffYX k ]h ]b hY Z]fgh ) $`XUmg UZhYf Wzbghfi Wh[cb" 8Ygd]hY h\Uh hY 'hYfa U` ghfU]b k Ug gh]` Zci bX hc VY k ]W` Ug \][ \Ug hY Xfm]b[ g\f]b_U[Y h\Y Z]fgh k ]bh/f' Zc`ck ]b[ Wzbghfi Wh[cb"$ 

#### 57?BCK @98; 9A 9BHG

H\Y'UiH\cfg`k ci`X``\_Y`hc`H\Ub\_`H\Y`DYbbgm`jUb]U`8YdUfhaYbh`cZ`HfUbgdcffUh]cb`fD9BB8CHŁ' UbX`H\Y`:YXYfU``<][\kUm`5Xa]b]ghfUh]cb`fI <K 5Ł`Zcf`H\Y]f`Z]bUbV]U``UbX`HYV\b]W```giddcfh''=b` UXX]h]cb`H\Y`UiH\cfg`k ci`X``\_Y`hc`H\Ub\_`U``H\Y`[fUXiUhY`UbX`ibXYf[fUXiUhY`ghiXYbhg`k \c` Uqg]ghYX`]b`H\Y`V&ad`Yh]cb`cZ'H\]gidfc'YVM'

#### F 9: 9F 9B 7 9G

7\ciVUbYž 6" UbX A" H]Už "Bcb`]bYUf HYadYfUh fY [fUX]Ybh YZYVhi cb aUl ]aia kUfd]b[ ghfYggYg ]b f][]X dUj YaYbhgž" *HfUbgdcfhUh]cb FYgYUfWt FYWtfX % +\$*z KUg\]b[hcbž 87ž % - &ż dd"\*)!+%

; fUg`Ymž N" 7"ž 8" 5" @Ub[Y`UbX`A "8" 8855a Vfcg]Už Í=bhYfbU` fY`Uhjj Y`\ia]X]hm UbX`Xfm]b[ ghfYgg`[fUX]Ybhg`]b`WtbWfYhYzÎ`*DfcWYX]b[g`cZ 9b[]bYYf]b[`7cbZYfYbWfg`=bhYfbUhjcbUž 5Xj UbWfg`]b`7Ya Ybh'UbX`7cbWfYhY`=L*ž7cddYf`A cibhU]bž7Cž&\$\$'"

<jYYaž: "B"žÍG`UV`k Ufd]b[`UZZYVMg`dUjYaYbh`c]bh`dYfZcfaUbWYžl`>cifbU`cZ`h\Y`5aYf]WUb` 7cbVMYYY`=bgh]hihYžJc`"&&žBc"%\$ž*DfcWYYX]b[g*J"`(+ž>ibY`%)%'

>UbggYbž 8" >" UbX A" 6" GbnXYfž  $[H Y HYa dYfUh fY!a ca Ybh WcbWdh Zcf Yj Ui Uh]b[ dUj Ya Ybh hYa dYfUh fY XUhU" HYWxb]WD bchY"<math>[ -\infty i fbU cZ = bZ Ughf Wa fY 9b[]bYYf]b[ z Jc" z cm z a Bc" &" 5a Yf]Wb GcWWhmcZ 7] ] 9b[]bYYfg" FYghcbz J 5z a bY &$$$ 

>UbggYbž 8" [A c]ghi fY ]b dcfhUbX Wa Ybh WebWYhYź] *HfUbgdcfhUhjcb FYgYUfW FYWefX %&%* BUhjcbU FYgYUfW 7ci bWjžK Ug\]b[hcbž87ž%, +žd (\$!(("

>Ycb[ž'>"<"ž'@"K Ub[`UbX'8"; "'Nc``]b[Yfž'[5'HYa dYfUhifY`UbX'a c]ghifY'a cXi`Y'Zcf`\nXfUh]b[` DcfhUbX'Wa Ybh WebWfYHY'dUj Ya YbhgžÎ +<sup>H</sup> =bHYfbUh]cbU` 7cbZYfYbW'cb 7cbWfYHY'DUj Ya Ybhgž Cf'UbXcž:@"GYdHYa VYf'&\$\$%?dd"-!&&"

>Ycb[žː>"<" UbX Nc``]b[Yfž 8"; " [9Ufm!U[Y Wf]b['UbX k Ufd]b['VY\Uj]cf. ]bg][\hg Zfca U Zi``m ]bghfia YbhYX hYghlg'UV gnoghYa Zi *HfUbgdcffUh]cb FYgYUfW FYWtfX % - \**ž BUh]cbU` FYgYUfW 7ci bW]/žK Ug\]b[hcbž87ž&\$\$(ždd"\*\*!+("

DcVYHYž A "ž F" GU'g]`]ž 5" J UYbni Y'U UbX D" GdfUlmž Í: ]YX Yj U'i Uh]cb cZ h\Yfa U`XYZcfa Uh]cb ]b i bXck YYX D77 dUj Ya Ybh g'UVgž *HfUbgdcftUh]cb F YgYUfW F YWcfX '%&\$+*ž BUh]cbU F YgYUfW. 7ci bV]yž K Ug\]b[ hcbž 87ž%, +ž dd" &%+! &&, "

8 yi "KpvgtpcvkqpcnF grhv'Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Vgej pqrqi { "Y qtmij qr "qp"Hvpf co gpvcn'O qf grkpi "qh'yj g'F guki p"cpf Rgthqto cpeg"qh'Eqpetgvg'Rcxgo gpvu. "Dgri kwo . "Ugr vgo dgt "4228 FYXXnž: 5" G"ž'; " 5" @YcbUfXgž UbX A " 9" < Uffž Í K Ufd]b[ 'ghfYggYg UbX XYZYVMgcbg ]b WebVMYhY' dUj Ya Ybhg. DUfh ===ŽÎ <][ \*k UmFYgYUfW FYWefX Bc" ((* ž K Ug\]b[ hcbž 87ž % \*' "

GVXa ]Xhž GUfU\ž *6i ]'H=b`7i f`]b[`UbX`K Ufd]b[`]b`D77`DUj Ya Ybhğ* A"G" H\Yg]gž I b]j Yfg]hm cZ A ]bbYgcHJž &\$\$\$"

HfUbgdcfhUh]cb FYgYUfW 6cUfXž BUh]cbU FYgYUfW 7ci bV]jž ; i ]XY Zcf A YWUb]gh]W9a d]f]W 8Yg][ b cZ BYk UbX FY\UV]]hUhYX DUj Ya Ybh Ghfi Wa fYg! : ]bU FYdcfhž BUh]cbU 7ccdYfUh]j Y <][ \k UmFYgYUfW Dfc[ fUa '%' +5ž A UfW &\$\$("

J UbXYbVcggW(Yž >" A " UbX A" 6" GbmXYfž Í 7ca dUf]gcb VYfk YYb a YUgi fYX g`UV dfcZ]Yg cZ Wf YX dUj Ya Ybhg UbX dfcZ]Yg [YbYfUhYX i g]b[ 'h\Y Z]b]hY YYa Ybh a Yh\cXzî , <sup>h</sup> =bhYfbUh]cbU" 7cbZYfYbW cb 7cbWfYhY DUj Ya Ybhġž 8Ybj Yfž 7Cž 5i [i gh &\$\$) ž dd" %) )!%+&"

K Y``gž G": 5"ž 6": A ": D\]``]dgž >": A ": J UbXYbVcggWYž Í G"F"! && ga Ufhi dUj Ya Ybhi d\UgY = 'YUfm!: U[Y a UhYf]U`: dfcdYfh]Yg: UbX: dUj Ya Ybhi fYgdcbgY: W\UfUVM/f]gh]Wg: Zcf: 'c]bh/X: d`U]b: WebWfYh/' dUj Ya Ybhgž D\UgY = : ]bU`: FYdcfh1ž gi Va ]hh/X: hc: h\Y: DYbbgm] Ub]U: 8YdUfha Ybhi cZ HfUbgdcfhUh]cb: UbX:h\Y: YXYfU`<][ \k Um5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cbž i bY:&\$\$) "

Miž <" H"ž UbX @' ?\UnUbcj]VXž (9ZZYVMg cZ Vt/bg/fiVM]cbg W/f]b[ cb Vt/bVf/H/ dUjYaYbh VY\Uj]cfžl +<sup>h,</sup> =bh/fbUh]cbU 7cbZ/fYbW/ cb 7cbWfYh/ DUjYaYbhgž CfUbXcž :@ GYdh/aVYf &\$\$%Zidd"))!\*+"