I b]j Yfg]mcZD]hgVi f[\

ORTHOPAEDIC ROBOTICS LABORATORY

G€GIÂÛ″{{ ^¦ÂÛčå^}c OEa∙dæ&cÁÓ[[\|^c







: CF9K5F8

Vj g"Qtý qr cgf ke"Tqdqvkeu"Ncdqtcvqt { "ku"ý g"Wpkxgtukv{ "qh"Rkvudvti j øu"pgy n{ "hqto gf "eqmcdqtcvkxg" ghqtv'dgw ggp"ý g"F gr ctvo gpv"qh"Dkqgpi kpggtkpi "cpf "ý g"F gr ctvo gpv"qh"Qtý qr cgf ke"Uvti gt { 0'Vj g" o kuvkqp"qh'ý g"QTN"ku"ý g"r tgxgpvkqp"qh'f gi gpgtcvkxg"lqkpv'f kugcugu"d{ "kor tqxkpi "f kci pquvke."tgr ckt." cpf "tgj cdkrkscvkqp"r tqegf vtgu"hqt"o vuewrqungrgvcn"kplvtkgu"vukpi "uvcvg/qh/y g/ctv'tqdqvke"vgej pqmi { 0' Vj g"QTN"y qwrf "rkng" vq"eqo o gpf "ý g"y qtn"qh"y g"uvvf gpu"f vtkpi "ý g"uvvo o gt"qh"42460'Uvvf gpu" o cf g"uki pkhecpv'ko r cevu"kp"ý g"uvvf { "qh"uj qwrf gt"cpf "npgg"f gi gpgtcvkxg"lqkpv'f kugcugu0'Vj g"y qtn"qh" qwrf grucvf ["qu"y g"hkgrf "qh"Qty qr cgf ke"Tgugctej " cpf "vq"cm"r cvgpu"y j q"dgpghk0

CIF'H95A





Xgt qpknc 'F wt t Encuu''qh''4247 Dkqgpi kpggtkpi Wpkxgtukx{ ''qh''Rkwudwti j



Uctcj 'Uj gi qi wg Encuu'qh'4247" Dkqgpi kpggtkpi " Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Rkvudwti j



Lipi zwcp'*Igurg+'Y cpi Ercuu'qh'4247 Ur qtw'O gf kekpg'O U' Wpkxgtukv{ 'qh'Rkvudwti j

H56 @ C: 7 CBH9 BHG

30' I ngpqj wo gtcrlCpvgtkqt/Rquvgtkqt 'Vtcpurcvkqp'Tcpi g'Ki/Pqv'Cuqekcvgf 'y kj '' Rci g'7/8 Tqvcvqt 'EwhiO wueng'Uvtgpi vj 'Tcvkq'kp'Kpf kxlf wcni'y kj 'U{ o rvqo cvke Kuqn vgf 'Uwrtcurkpcvwi/Vgctu'Rtkqt 'vq'Gzgtekg'Vjgtcr{ Ikpi zwcp'Y cpi .''Nwng''V0'O cvct.''Nkf {c'Ecpwtm'Cf co 'I0'Rqrej cm'Ixo rgk'Kpqwg. Y knkco 'I0'Cpf gtuv.Xqmgt'O wucj n'Ico gu'I0'Kti cpi .'Tkej ctf 'G0F gdunk F grctvo gpv'qh'Urqtw'O gf kekpg"cpf 'P wtkkqp. 'F grctvo gpv'qhDkqgpi kpggtkpi . F grctvo gpv'qh'Rj {ukecn'Vj gtcr{ ''cpf 'F grctvo gpv'qhQtvj qrcgf ke'Uwti gt}

- 40' Gxcnwcypi 'tj g'Ceewtce{ 'tht'j g'Ewtt gpv'Cn qt kj o 'hqt 'Ræppkpi 'Cpvgt kqt '' Rci g'9/:
 Emukpi 'Y gf i g'J ki j 'VklkcnQuvgqvqo kgu
 Uctcj 'C0Uj gi qi vg. 'Nvmg'V0O cwct. 'Cplc'O 0'Y cengtng. 'Lctgp'E0'Nci tgec.
 Tkej ctf 'G0F gdunk 'Xqmgt'O wucj n
 F gr ct vo gpv'qhDkqgpi kpggt pi 'cpf 'F gr ct vo gpv'qhQt vj qr cgf ke 'Uwt i gt {
- 50' Ej cpi gu'lp'VklkcnCt vlewnct 'Ect vlaci g'Vj lenpgun'lp'č 'Rqt elpg'O qf grlVj t qwi j 'Rci g';/32 UngrgwcnO cwat cvlqp Xgtqpkmc 'F wtt.'I knlcp'Cj tgpf v.''Nwng''V0'O cwct.''Xqmgt'O wucj n'O cwj gy ''Hkuj gt. Tlej ctf 'G0F gdunk F grct vo gpv''qhDkqgpi kpggt kpi ''cpf 'F grct vo gpv''qhQt vj qrcgf ke''Uwt i gt {

cpf " vgtgu" o kpqt" vtcpurcvg" vj g" j wo gtch' j gcf " r quygtkqtn{" cpf " o gf kcm{" kp" tgrcykqp" vq" y g" i mpqkf."hqto kpi "y g"vtcpuxgtug"hqteg"eqwr mg"qh" y g"tqvcvqt"ewh^{3.4}0'C"dcrcpegf "vtcpuxgtug"hqteg" eqwr ng"o ki j v'o kpko k g"i ngpqj wo gtch'cpvgtkqt/ rquvgtkqt" vtcpurcvkqp." rqvgpvkcm{" kphqto kpi" enlplekcpu" kp" yj g" f guki p" qh' pqpqr gtcvkxg" vtgcvo gpv' r tqvqeqnu" kqt" kpf kxkf wcnu" y ky " uj qwrf gt" o wueng" uvtgpi yj "f ghkeku" ecwugf "d{" tqvcvqt"ewhh'vgctu⁶0'Vj gtghqtg." y g"qdlgevkxg" qh" y g" uwuf { " y cu" vq" kpxguvki cvg" y g" tgncvkqpuj kr " dgw ggp" y g" uvtgpi y " tcvkq" qh" y g" vtcpuxgtug" hqteg" eqwrng" *Kg0']kphtcurkpcwu" - "ygtgu" o kpqt_luwduecr wrctku+" cpf " y g" tcpi g" qh" i ngpqj wo gtcn' cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt" vtcpurcvkqp" f wtkpi "uecr wrct"r rcpg"cdf wevkqp"kp"kpf kxkf wcnu" y ký "rctvkcn/" qt" hwn/ý kempguu" u{orvqocvke" tqvcvqt"ewhh"vgctu"kuqncvgf"vq"yjg"uwrtcurkpcwu" vgpf qp"r tkqt"vq"cp"gz gtekug" y gtcr { "r tqi tco 0'Ky" y cu"j {r qy guk gf "y cv"y gtg"y qwrf "dg"c"pqp/ nkpgct" tgncvkqpuj kr " dgwy ggp" vj g" uvtgpi vj " tcvkq" cpf "yj g"tcpi g"qh"i ngpqj wo gtcn'cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt" vtcpurcvkqp"kp"i tqwr u"qh"kpf kxkf wcnu"y ky "r ctvkcn" qt 'hwm' y kenpguu'uwr tcur kpcwu'vgctu0 O GVJ QFUK' Ugxgpv{/pkpg'uvdlgevu'y kj "c u{orvqocvke"tqvcvqt"evkht"vgct"kuqncvgf"vq"yjg" uwr tcur kpcwu'vgpf qp"*ci g'7; 06'Õ'; 04''{ gctu='DO K' 4: 08"O'60, "mi lo ="4: "y ký "r ctvkcn'vgctu."73"y ký " hwm/yikempguu" vgctu+" rtqxkfgf "KTD/crrtqxgf" eqpugpv" dghqtg" r ctvkekr cvkpi " kp" cp{" tgugctej " r tqegf wtgu0'Uvdlgevu)'kuqo gvtke''uvtgpi yj "cpf "kp/ xkxq''i ngpqj wo gtcn'mkpgo cvkeu''y gtg''o gcuwtgf

KP VT QF WE VKQP <'Vj g''f {pco ke''uvcdkrkt gtu''qh''

y g"i ngpqj wo gtcn'lqkpv."r ctvkewnctn{"y g"tqvcvqt"

ewhilo wuengu."r nc { "c"etwekcn'tqrg"kp"o ckpvckpkpi "

lqkpv" uvcdknkv{" fwtkpi" ujqwnfgt" o qvkqp0' Hqt" gzcormg." kp" yjg" vtcpuxgtug" rncpg." yjg"

uvduecr wretku" vtcpurcvgu" y g" j wo gtch' j gcf"

cpvgtkqtn{ "cpf "o gf kcm{."y j kng"y g"kphtcur kpcwu"

8; 06" Ö' 4304' "*tcpi g<'4; ' '\q''345' +. tgur gevlx gn{0'Kp"; 2' "qh'y g"uvdlgevu"*9319; +"y g" uvtgpi yj "tcvkq"y cu"nguu"yj cp"322' 0'Vj g"tcpi g"qh" i ngpqj wo gtcn" cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt" vtcpuncvkqp" hqt" eqjqtu" y ky "rctvkcn/" cpf "hvm/y kempguu"

ugv'cv'r '>'20270 TGUWNVUK'Vj g"uvtgpi vj "tcvkq"hqt"eqj qtvu"y kj " r ctvkcn/" cpf "hwm/y kempguu" uwr tcur kpcwu" vgctu" y cu": 20, "Õ'5904' "*tcpi g<'47' "vq"42: ' +"cpf "

uvtgpi yj "tcvkq" qh" yj g" vtcpuxgtug" hqteg" eqwr ng" *]kphtcur kpcwu- vgtgu" o kpqt_luwduecr wrctku+, 322' " y cu" y gp ecnewncygf " cetquu" y tgg" vtkcnu0' Kp/xkxq" i ngpqj wo gtcn'tcpunctqpu'f wtkpi "uecr wrct"r ncpg" cdf wevkqp" y gtg" eqngevgf " wukpi " dk/r ncpg" tcf kqi tcr j { "cpf "c"r tgxkqwun{ "xcrkf cvgf "o qf gn/ dcugf "vtcemkpi "vgej pks vg." y kj "cp"ceewtce { "qh" \tilde{O}_{206} "o o ^{5.6}0"Vj g"i ngpqj wo gtch'cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt" vtcpurcvkqp" tcpi g" y cu" y gp" ecrewrcvgf " d{" uwo o kpi "yj g"o czko wo "cpvgtkqt"cpf "r quvgtkqt" i ngpqj wo gtcn' vtcpuncvkqpu'' f wtkpi " yj g" gpvktg" o qxgo gpv0' I ngpqj wo gtcn' vtcpuncvkqpu" y gtg" pqto cnk gf " vq" i ngpqkf " y kf vj " vq" ceeqwpv" hqt" f khigtgpegu" kp" dqp{" o qtrj qqi {" dgw ggp" kpf kx kf wcnu0' Rqn{pqo kcn' tgi tguukqpu'' y gtg'' wkrkt gf "vq"f gygto kpg" y g" cuuqekcykqpu" dgw ggp" y g'utgpi y 'tctq'cpf 'y g'tcpi g'qh'i ngpqj wo gtcn' cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt" vtcpurcvkqp0'Uki pkhkecpeg" y cu"

rtkqt"vq" c"rgtuqpcnk gf "gzgtekug"vj gtcr { r tqi tco 0' Kuqo gytke "uj qwnf gt "gz vgtpcn"cpf kpvgtpcn" tqvcvkqp" uvtgpi vj " y cu" cuuguugf " d{" c" r j { ukecn' y gtcr kuv' wukpi " c" j cpf/j gnf " f {pco qo gygt "y ky "y g"uwdlgevu"ugcygf "cpf "y gkt" chigevgf "cto "r qukkqpgf "cv'2Å'qh'j wo gtqy qtceke" cdf weykqp" cpf "; 2Å' qh' grdqy " hrgz kqp0' Kovgt pcn' tqvcvkqp"uvtgpi yj "vguvkpi "cuuguugf "yj g"uvtgpi yj "qh" yjg" uwduecrwnctku." y j krg" gzygtpen' tqvevkqp" uvtgpi yj " vguvkpi " cuuguugf " yj g" uvtgpi yj " qh" yj g" kphtcur kpcwu" cpf " vgtgu" o kpqt^{7.8}0' Vj g" cxgtci g"

Vj gtcr {.'⁶F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Qtyj gr cgf ke''Uwti gt {.'Wpkxgtuky{ "qh'Rkwudwti j.'Rkwudwti j.'RC.'WUC

Cpf gtuv^{6.4}. "Xqmgt 'O wucj n^{6.4}. 'Leo gu'LOKti cpi ^{5.6}. 'Tkej ctf 'GOF gdunk^{4.6} ³F gr ct vo gpv'qh''Ur qt u'O gf kekpg''cpf 'P wtkkqp. ''⁴F gr ct vo gpv'qh''Dkqgpi kpggtkpi .'⁵F gr ct vo gpv'qh''Rj {ukecn'

Lkpi zwcp'Y cpi³. 'Nwng'V0O cwct⁶. 'Nkf {c'Ecpwtnf. 'Cf co 'L0Rqr ej cn⁵. 'Lwo r gk'Kpqwg⁶. 'Y knkco 'L0'

I ngpqj wo gt cn/Cp vgt kqt/Rquvgt kqt 'Vt cp uncvkqp 'T cpi g'Ku'P qv'Cuuqekc vgf 'y kyj 'T qvc vqt 'E whi'O wueng'' Uvtgpi vj 'T cvlq'kp'Kpf kxlf wcni'y kyj 'U{ o r vqo cvle'Kuqncvgf 'Uwrt cur kpcvwu'Vgctu'Rtkqt'vq'Gzgtekug'' Vigter{

pqv" cuuqekcvgf " y ký " ý g" uvtgpi ý " tcvkq" qh" ý g" vtcpuxgtug" hqteg" eqwr ng" f wtkpi "uecr wrct" r ncpg" cdf wevkqp"kp"kpf kxkf wcni"y kj "c"r ctvkcn"qt"hŵm y kempguu" u{orvqocvke" vgct" kuqncvgf "vq" y g" uwr tcur kpcwwu"r tkqt "vq" gz gtekug" y gtcr {0'Vj wu." y g" ewttgpv' hkpf kpi "tghwgu" qwt" j {r qy guku0' C" r quukdng"gzr rcpcvkqp"hqt "yj g"rcem'qh"cuuqekcvkqp" ku"yj cv."y kyj "cp"kuqncvgf "uwr tcur kpcwuu"vgct"cpf" y g" vtcpuxgtug" hqteg" eqwr ng" kpvcev" cpf " pqv" ugtkqwun{"f ghkekgpv." y g"j wo gtcn" j gcf "tgo ckpu" y gm/eqortguugf "egpvtcm{ "kp "y g" i ngpqkf." tguwnkpi "kp" o kpko cn' i ngpqj wo gtcn' cpvgtkqt/ r quvgtkqt"vtcpurcvkqp."uko krct"vq"vj cv"qdugtxgf"kp" j gcnyj { "uj qwrf gtu^{5.6}0' C "y kf g "xctkcdkrkw{ "kp " vtcpurcvkqp" tcpi g" eqwrf " dg" gzr rckpgf " d{" y g" eqo r ngzkv{" qh" yj g" uj qwrf gt" i ktf ng" *g0 0' dqp{" i gqo gvt {+"cu"y gm'cu"y g"kpgxkcdrg"ko r cev"qh" qyjgt" uj qwrf gt" o wue wrc wrt g" qp" kuqo gvt ke" uvtgpi yj "vguvu0'Ukpeg"qvt"uvvf {"eqpenvf gf "yj cv" i ngpqj wo gtcn' cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt" vtcpuncvkqp" ku" pqv" chhigevgf "d{ "y g" uvtgpi y "tcvkq" qh" y g" vtcpuxgtug" hqteg" eqwr ng." r tgxkqwu" uwwf kgu" qp" jgcnyj{"ujqwnfgtu"uwiiguvkpi"cp"crrtqzkocvgn{" 92' "uxtgpi yi "tcvkq" o ki j v"dg" kpuxtwevkxg" y j gp" f guki pkpi "pqpqr gtcvkxg" vtgcvo gpv' r tqvqeqn^{9.:}." gpuwtkpi " kv" f qgu" pqv" gzeggf " 322' " y j gp" eqpukf gtkpi " yj g" xqnvo g" qh" yj g" uvduecr wretku" tgrcvkxg" vq" yj g" kphtcur kpcwu" cpf " vgtgu" o kpqt; 0' O quv ko r qt vcpvn{."erkpkekcpu"uj qwrf "go r j cukt g" gpj cpekpi " qxgtcm" uj qwrf gt " uvtgpi yj " cpf " hwpevkqp"tgrcvkxg"vq"y g"eqpvtcrcvgtcrl'cto 0'Hwwtg" y qtm'y km'kpxguvki cvg''y ku'tgrcvkqpuj kr ''kp''eqj qtvu'' y kj "ugtkqwu"uj qwnf gt"uvtgpi yj "f ghkekwu."y j gtg"c

*Hki wtgu'3"cpf '4+0 **FKUEWUUKQP**<' Vj g" o clqt" hkpf kpi " qh" yj g" ewttgpv" uwuf { " y cu" y cv" y g" tcpi g" qh" i ngpqj wo gtcn'cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt"vtcpuncvkqp"y cu"

uwr tcur kpcwu'vgctu'y cu''; 05'O'508' '*tcpi g<'408' " vq"3906' +"cpf "; 05"0706' "*tcpi g<'2' "vq"480 ' +" qh" i ngpqkf " y kf yi ." tgur gevkxgn{0' Rqn{pqo kcn' tgi tguukqp" tguwnu" kpf kecvgf " y cv' y g" tcpi g" qh" i ngpqj wo gtcn'cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt"vtcpuncvkqp"y cu" pqv'cuuqekcvgf "y ky "y g"uvtgpi y "tcvkq"kp"y qug" y ký "r ctvkcn'vgctu"]H*4.47+"? "205: 2."r "? "208: : _"qt" hwm/y kempguu''vgctu'']H*4.6: +"? "30,4; ."r "? "20878_"

> ENKP KECN''TGNGXCPEG<'Y j gp" f guki pkpi " pqpqr gtcvkxg"vtgcvo gpv'r tqvqeqni"hqt "kpf kxkf wcni" y ky "tqvcvqt" ewhh" vgctu" kuqncvgf "vq "y g" vgpf qp." enkplekcpu" uwrtcurkpcwu" uj qwnf" go r j cuk g"gpj cpekpi "qxgtcm"uj qwf gt"uxgpi y " cpf "hwpevkqp"tgrcvkxg"vq" yj g"eqpvtcrcvgtcrl'cto." ukpeg" i ngpqj wo gtcn' cpvgtkqt/r quvgtkqt vtcpurcvkqp'ku'pqv'chhgevgf "d{ 'y g'uvtgpi y 'tcvkq''qh'' y g'tcpuxgtug'tqvcvqt"ewhilhqteg"eqwr ng0 **TGHGTGPEGU**('3_"Dwtnj ctv'UU"Qtvj qr "Enkp"

> Pqty "Co 0'3; ; 9."]4_"Dwtnj ctv"UU"Cty tqueqr {" 4222."]5_"Dg{ "O L"gv"cn0'L"Dkqo gej 0'422: ."]6_" O cwct "NV"gv"cn0'L"Uj qwnf gt "Gndqy "Uwti 0'4244."]7_"Dqgwej gt"EG"gv'cn0'L'Qty qr "Tgu0'422: ."]8_" J co cf c"L"gv"cn0'L"Uj qwrf gt "Grdqy "Uwti 0'4239."]9_"Y km/MG"gv"cn0'Co "L"Ur qt wl"O gf 0'3; ; 5."]: _" P qhhcn'I L"Co "L"Ur qt u"O gf 0'4225."]; _"Lwwn" Mtkrvgpugp'D'gv'cn0'Egmu'Vkuvvgu'Qti cpu04222" **CEMPQY NGFI GO GP VU**K'Uwr r qtv'htqo "y g" P cvkqpcn' Kpuvkwvgu'' qh'' J gcný " i tcpv" 7T23CT28; 725"ku'i tcvghwm{ "cempqy rgf i gf 0



dcrcpegf "tcpuxgtug"hqteg"eqwr rg"o ki j v'dg"rg{"

Gxcnwcvlpi 'tj g'Ceewt ce{ 'qh'tj g'Ewt t gpv'Cri qt løj o 'hqt 'Rn:pplpi 'Cpvgt lqt 'Enqulpi 'Y gf i g'J li j " VkdkcnQuvgqvqo lgu

Uctcj 'C0Uj gi qi wg³. 'Nwng'V0O cwct⁴. 'Cplc'O 0'Y cengtng^{4.5}. 'Lctgp'E0Nci tgec⁴."

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Tkej ctf 'GOF gdunk<sup>3.4</sup>. 'Xqmgt 'O wucj n<sup>3.4</sup>
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F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Dkqgpi kpggtkpi³. 'F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Qtyj qr cgf ke 'Uvti gt {⁴. 'Wpkxgtukv{ "qh'Rkvudwti j ." Rkvudwti j ."RC

⁵F gr ctvo gpv'hqt'Qtyj qr cgf ke''Ur qtvu'O gf kekpg. "Mrkpkmvo 'T gej vu'f gt''Kuct. ''Vgej pkecn'Wpkxgtukv{ ''qh'' O wpkej .''O wpkej .''I gto cp{

IP VTQF WEVKQP < Cp"cpvgtkqt "enqukpi "y gf i g" j ki j "vkdkcn" quvgqvqo { "*J VQ+"ku" cp" qt yj qr gf ke" r tqegf wtg" y j kej " eqttgevu" gzeguukxg" r quvgtkqt" vkdkcn'ungr g"*RVU+"d{ "tgo qxkpi "c"y gf i g"qh"dqpg" kp" yj g" cpygtkqt" r tqzko cn' vkdkc0' J ki j " RVU" ku" cuuqekcvgf" y kj " kpetgcugf " tkum' qh' cpvgtkqt" etwelcvg"rki co gpv" *CEN+"kplwt { "cpf "hcknwtg" qh" CEN"tgeqputwevkqp"]3/4_0'Hqt"yj gug"tgcuqpu"c" enqukpi "y gf i g"cpvgtkqt"J VQ"ecp"dg"r gthqto gf " vq" r qvgpvkcm{" r tgxgpv' tgr gcvgf " CEN" kplwt{0' Cpvgtkqt" J VQu" ctg" www.cm{" r ncppgf" i gqo gytkecm{ "qp"c"uytkev'rcygtcn'tcf kqi tcr j "y kj " uqo g" cni qtky o u" wukpi " y g" tgrcvkqpuj kr " y cv' 3" o o " qh" y gf i g" tgo qxgf " gs wcvgu" vq" 3Å' qh" eqttgevkqp"]5/" 6_0' Tgegpvn{" tgugctej gtu" cpf" eqo r cpkgu" j cxg" dggp" f gxgrqr kpi " r rcppkpi " uqhy ctg" cpf " r cvkgpv" ur gekhke" kpuvt vo gpvu" vq" ko r tqxg"y g"ceewtce{ "qh"cpi rg"eqttgevkqpu"]7/8_0" J qy gxgt." y gug" o gy qf u" uqo gvko gu" tguwnv" kp" wpf gukt gf "eqtt gevkqpu"]9_0'Vj g"qdl gevkx g"qh"y ku" uwuf { " y cu" vq" cuuguu" y g" ceewtce { " qh' y g" cni qtky o "wugf "vq"r ncp"cpvgtkqt"enqukpi "y gf i g" J VQu."cuuvo kpi "ý cv'ý g" vkdkc"cevu"cu"c"tki kf" $dqf \{0' Kt' y cu'' j \{r q y gul gf'' y cv'' y g'' ewttgpv''$ r ncppkpi "vgej pks vgu" y km't guwnv" kp" cp" ceewt cvg" eqttgevkqp"qp"tki kf "dqf { "o qf gnu0

O GVJ QFUK'Vj g"i gqo gtt {"qh"gki j v'vkdkcu"*cm" nghv"mpgu+"y cu"wktk gf "htqo "c"r tgxkqwu"uwkf {" y cv" eqputtweygf " y g"i gqo gtt {"htqo "eqo r wgf" vqo qi tcr j {" *EV+" uecpu" *O ko keu. "O cvgtkcnk g+"]: _0' Vj g" vkdkcu" y gtg" cnki pgf " y ky " c" tqvcvkqp" o cvtkz "wukpi "y g"o quv'o gf kcn'cpf "revgtcn'r qkpwu" qp"y g"eqpf {ngu"cpf "egpvgt"qh"uj ch/**O CVNCD." O cy Y qtm++" vq" qdvckp" c" ncvgtcn' ko ci g0' Vj g" kkkcn'o gf kcn'cpf "ncvgtcn' RVUu" y gtg" o gcuvtgf " wukpi " y g" f qwdng" ekteng" o gy qf " r tgxkqwun{" guvcdnkuj gf "]; _0' Vj g" ewu" y gtg" r mppgf "hqt" c" uwr tc/wdgteng"quvgqvqo {"y ky "r tgugtxcvkqp"qh



Hi wt g'30C+"Y gf i g'j gki j v="D+"r quvgtkqt" j kpi g="E+" Nqy gt "ewi'r mpg"r mppgf "htqo "r qkpv"f ktgevn{"cdqxg" wdgtem" vq"czku"qh"tqv vkqp" *CQT +="F +"Nqecvkqp"qh" j kpi g"ku"cr r tqzko cvgn{"3"eo "htqo "r quvgtkqt"eqtvgz"kp" 4"f ktgevkqpu="G+"Wr r gt"ewi'r mpg"r mppgf "htqo "CQT=" cpf "H+"tqv vgf "vcti gv"cpi m"htqo "y g"nqy gt"ewi'r mpg0

yj g"r quvgtkqt"j kpi g"*Hki wtg"3+"]32_0'Vj g"vcti gv" y cu'vq'tgf weg'y g'o gcp''qh'y g'o gf kch'cpf 'hcvgtch' RVU" vq" 2Å" hqt" gcej "dqpg" o qf gn0' Vj g" o qf gnu" y gtg"ew/cmpi "y g"r ncppgf "ncpgu. "y g'y gf i g"y cu" tgo qxgf."cpf "y g"uwr gtkqt"r qtvkqp"qh"y g"vkdkc" y cu"tqvcvgf "cdqwv"yj g"czku"qh"tqvcvkqp"wpvkn"yj g" wrrgt" cpf " my gt" ew' r ncpgu" o gv' *5/o cvke." O cvgtkcnk g+0'Vj g"eqttgevgf "RVU'y cu"o gcuwtgf " wukpi "yj g"uco g"o gyj qf "uvcvgf "cdqxg"*Hki wtg"4+0" Vj g"cpvgtkqt"j gki j v"qh"vj g"tgo qxgf "y gf i g"y cu" o gcuwtgf 0' Vj g" eqttgevgf " o gf kcn' cpf " ncvgtcn' RVUu"y gtg"cxgtci gf "vq"hkpf "c"o gcp"unqr g"hqt" gcej "vkdkc"o qf gr0'Eqttgevkqp"gttqt"y cu"f ghkpgf" cu"f gxkcvkqp"qh"y g"cxgtci g"unqr g"htqo "2Å0'Vj g" y gf i g" j gki j v" tcvkq" y cu" vcmgp" cu" vj g" cpvgtkqt" jgkijv" qh" yjg" ygfig" qxgt" yjg" o gcuwtgf" eqttgevkqp0'Qpg"uco r ng"vyguvu"y gtg"wugf "vq"vguv" kh' y g'' eqttgevkqpu'' y gtg'' uki pkhkecpvn{ "fkhigtgpv'' htqo " yj g" vcti gv' qh' 2Å' cpf " kh'' yj g" tcvkq" y cu" f khigtgpv'htqo '3'o o 1'3Å0Uki pkhkecpeg'y cu'ugv'cv' r > 20270



Hli wt g'40 C+'Rquvgtkqt" Vkdkc"Urqr g= D+'Rquvgtkqt" j kpi g='cpf" E+'Czku'qh" tqvcvkqp"*CQT+" cv'egpvgt"qh" j kpi g

TGUWNVUK'Vj g"lpkkcn'RVU'tcpi gf "htqo "4Å'vq" 32Å'Vj g"RVU'hqmqy kpi "eqttgevkqp"tcpi gf "htqo " /208Å'vq"20 Å'y kj "4"vkdkcu"qxgteqttgevgf "cpf "7" wpf gt/"eqttgevgf 0'Vj g"eqttgevkqp"gttqt"y cu"205Å' Õ' 205Å'V Vj g" o gcp" y gf i g" j gki j v" tcvkq" y cu"3" o o lf gi tgg"Õ'208"o o lf gi tgg0'Vj g"y gf i g"tcvkqu" tcpi gf "htqo "20 "vq"308"o o lf gi tgg"*Vcdng"3+0'C" uvcvkuvkecm{" uki pkhkecpv" f khigtgpeg" y cu" hqwpf " dgw ggp" y g" eqttgevkqp"gttqt"cpf "2Å'*r ? 2028+" cpf "pq" uvcvkuvkecm{" uki pkhkecpv" f khigtgpeg" y cu" hqwpf "dgw ggp" y g" uco r ng" y gf i g" j gki j v" tcvkq" cpf "3"o o lf gi tgg"*r ?20954+0

Vcdng'30Cxgtci g'r quygtlqt '\kdkcnlumr g'qh'dqy " eqo r ctvo gpvu'hqt "gcej '\kdkc"o qf gn'chygt "eqttgevkqp

	Average	Measured	Wedge	Wedge
Tibia	Slope	Correction	Height	Ratio
	(°)	(°)	(mm)	(mm/ °)
1	0.2	9.8	10.1	1.0
2	0.2	7.5	7.2	1.0
3	0.8	8.1	8.6	1.1
4	-0.1	9.0	7.4	0.8
5	0.0	4.2	3.8	0.9
6	0.3	1.7	1.9	1.1
7	0.3	9.7	9.4	1.0
8	-0.6	7.5	7.4	1.0

FKUEWUKQP <'Vj g''hkpf kpi u''uwr r qtv''yj g''wug''qh'' yj g" ewttgpv' cni qtkyj o " hqt" r ncppkpi " cpvgtkqt" emukpi "ygfig" J VQu" uwrtc/wdgteng" y kj" rtgugtxcvkqp"qh'yjg"rquvgtkqt"jkpig"cuuwokpi"yjg" vkdkc"ku"tki kf 0'Cnj qwi j "c"uvcvkuvkecm{ "uki pkhecpv" gttqt" y cu" hqwpf " kp" y g" eqttgevkqpu." y g" o gcp" eqttgevkqp" gttqt" y cu" qpn{" 205Å0' Vj ku" gttqt" ku" my gt"y cp"y g"tgr gcvcdktkv{ "qh"o gcuvtkpi "RVU"]33_0'Vj g"cuuwo r vkqp"qh"3"o o 1f gi tgg"hqt"y g" y gf i g"j gki j v"tevkq"y cu"enuq"wr j grf "hqt"uwr te/ wdgteng" J VQu0' Hcevqtu" y cv" o c{ "chigev" y ku" tcvkq)u"crrnkecdkrkv{ "kpenvfg"uwtikecn'fkhigtgpegu" uwej " cu" yj g" co qwpv' qh' r quvgtkqt" eqtvgz" tgo ckpkpi "kpvcev" cpf "r cvkgpv tgrcvgf "f khigtgpegu" uwej "cu"vkdkc"ukt g0'F kuetgr cpe { "kp"vj g"eqttgevkqp" cpi rg"qdugtxgf "enkplecm{ "o c{ "dg"yj g"tguwny"qh" cuuwo kpi " y g" vkdkc" cevu" cu" c" tki kf " dqf {0' F ghqto cvkqp"o c{"qeewt"cv"y g"j kpi g"ej cpi kpi " y g'ceewtce { "qh'eqttgevkqpu0'Vj wu."hwwtg''uwf kgu" y km' wug" hkpkwg" grgo gpv' cpcn{ uku" vq" gzco kpg" f ghqto cvkqp'kp''y g'r tqzko cn'vkdkc''f wtkpi "cpvgtkqt" J VQu"cpf "y g"ghgev'qh'y ku"f ghqto cvkqp"qp"y g" ungr g"eqttgevkqp0

ENFP KE CN'T GNGX CP EG<Cutwo kpi ''y cv'y g'' vkdkc"cevu"cu"c"tki kf "dqf {."y g"ewttgpv'r rcppkpi " vgej pks wgu'hqt "emukpi 'y gf i g'J VQ''uj qwf 'tguww' kp" ceewtcvg" eqttgevkqpu0' Kpceewtcvg" eqttgevkqpu" f wtkpi "y ku"r tqegf wtg"o c { "dg"y g"tguww/"qh"vkdkc" cevkpi "cu'f ghqto cdm"dqf {0

TGHGT GP E GU(3_'Uqppgt {/Eqvgv.'D0'L'Dqpg" Iqkpv'Uwti "Dt0'4233="]4_"Nk"[0"Ej kp"O gf "I0' 4236="]5_"[cpi ." \ () 0" Kpv' Qtyj qr 0'4245="]6_" S wkpp. "E0C0"Co "L'Ur qtw"O gf 0'4243="]7_"I w{." U" Ctyj tque" Vgej 0'4244="]8_"[cpi ." E0 0" Kpv' Qtyj qr 0'4245="]9_'O wucj n"X0'Rgtuqpcn Eqo o wpkecvkqp0'4246="]: _" Rqrco cnw." UM0" L'' Qtyj qr "Tgu0'4244="]; _'J wf gm"T0"Erkp"Qtyj qr " Tgrcv'Tgu0'422; ="]32_"Mc{ccrr ."G0"L'Dqpg"Iqkpv'' Uwti 0'4246="]33_"Nkr r u."F0"Co "L''Ur qtw"O gf 0' 4234

CEMP QY NGF I O GP GVU Hwpf kpi "r tqxkf gf" d{"y g"F gr ctvo gpv"qh"Dkqgpi kpggtkpi "cpf "y g" Qhheg" qh" y g" Rtqxquv" cv" y g" Wpkxgtukv{ "qh" Rkwudwti j "ku'i tcvghwm{ "cempqy ngf i gf 0

Ej cpi gu'lp'VkllcnCt vlewnet 'Ect vlarei g'Vj lenpguu'lp'c 'Rqt elpg'O qf grlVj t qwi j 'Ungrgven' O cwwt cvlqp

Xgtqpknc''F wtt³.''I knkcp''Cj tgpf v'O F⁴.''Nwng''O cwct''Rj F⁴.''Xqmgt''O wucj n'O F^{4.3}.'' O cwj gy ''Hkuj gt''Rj F⁵.''Tkej ctf 'GOF gdunk''Rj F^{3.4}

30' F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Dkqgpi kpggtkpi .'Wpkxgtukx{ "qh'Rkwudwti j .'Rkwudwti j .'RC

40' F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Qtvj qr cgf ke''Uwti gt {.''Wpkxgtuky{ ''qh'Rkwudwti j .''RC

50' F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Dkqo gf kech'Gpi kpggtkpi . "P qt yi 'Ectqnkpc''Ucvg''Wpkxgtukx{. 'T cngki j . 'P E

HP VTQF WE VKQP <' Ej qpf tcn' rgukqpu'' ctg'' y g'' o quv' r tgxcrgpv' kplwtkgu" kp" ungrgvcm{ "ko o cwtg" r cvkgpvu"y j q"j cxg"gzr gtkgpegf "cewg"npgg"vtcwo c" cpf "eqpulf gtcdn{ "kpetgcug" y g"tkum'qh'f gxgrqr kpi " quvgqcty tkku"cu"cp"cf wn^{3.4}0'Kp"qtf gt"vq"gxcnvcvg" cpf "tgcv'quygqej qpf tcn'cpf "ej qpf tcn'ngukqpu. "ky"ku" ko r qtvcpv" vq" vpf gtuvcpf " yj g" o qtr j qmj { "qh" yj g" ect vkrci g0' Quvgqej qpf tcn' cmqi tchw" ctg" c" tguvqtcvkqp" r tqegf wtg" hqt" quvgqej qpf tcn" rgukqpu" cpf "tgs wktg"o cvej kpi "c"i tchv'vq"c"f qpqt"ukvg"y kj " eqpulf gtcvkqp" qh" dqyj " uk g" cpf " vqr qi tcr j { " vq" o ckpvckp"c"pqto cn'eqpvcev'r tguuwtg⁵0'Vj wu."kv''ku" etwelch" vq" fgvgto kpg" vjg" ukvg" hqt" cmqitchv" gzytceykqp"y kj "crrtqrtkcyg"o qtrj qrqi kech"hevqtu" uwej "cu" y kempguu0' J qy gxgt." pqv" o cp{"uwf kgu" j cxg" dggp" eqpf wevgf " qp" j qy " y g" y kempguu" qh" vkdkcn"ctvkewrct"ectvkrci g"ej cpi gu"kp"ej krftgp"cpf" cf qrguegpu" cu" yj g{ " ci g0' Vj g" qdlgevkxg" qh" yj ku" uwuf { "ku"vq"f gvgto kpg"j qy "vj g"ectvkrci g"vj kempguu" cv" yj g" vkdkon' r rovgow' ej opi gu" yj tqwi j " ungrgvon' o cwtcvkqp" kp" c" r qtekpg" o qf gn' cpf " etgcvg" c" eqorctkuqp" dgw ggp" y g" rcvgtcn' cpf " o gf kcn' eqpf { rgu0

O GVJ QF U<'Vj ku"uwf { "wugf "69"O T Kf cvc"uguu" hqt"r qtekpg"npggu"htqo "r tgxkqwuf "r vdrkuj gf "f cvc" i gpgtcvgf "htqo "cp"P Kf "i tcpv."vcmgp"cv'307. '5. '607." cpf "3: "o qpvj u"qh"ci g0'Gcej "ci g"i tqwr "eqpukuvgf " qh"cr r tqzko cvgn{ "8"o cm"cpf "8"hgo cm"r ki u0'Hqt" gcej "ur gelo gp."c"5F "o qf gn'y cu"i gpgtcvgf "htqo " y g"ctvkewrct"ectvkrci g"mecvgf "qp"vj g"vkdkch'r revgcw" kp"O cvgtkcrkf g"O ko keu"xgtukqp"470'Vj g"revgtcn'cpf " o gf kcn'r revgcwu" y gtg" kf gpvkhgf " cpf " redgrgf "hqt" gcej " mpgg0' Vj g" 5F "o qf gn' qh' vj g" ectvkrci g" y cu" y j gp" gzr qtvgf " kpvq" O guj Ncd" xgtukqp" 4242029" y j gtg" y g"Uj cr g"F kco gvgt "Hwpevkqp" y cu"cr r ngf " y kj " cp" qr gpkpi " cpi ng" qh' 82Å' vq" o gcuwtg" y g" y kenpguu"qh''y g"ectvkrci g0'Kp"O CVNCD. 'y g"vkdkc" f kxkf gf " kpvq" hqwt" s wcf tcpvu< Cpvgtkqt" Ncvgtcn" *CN+." Cpvgtkqt" O gf kcn" *CO +." Rquvgtkqt" Ncvgtcn" *RN+."cpf "Rquvgtkqt" O gf kcn"*RO +0'Vj g"o czko wo " cpf " cxgtci g" y kenpguu" y gtg" ecrewrcvgf " hqt" gcej " s wcf tcpv0'Vj g"mecvkqpu"qh"o czko wo "y kenpguugu" y gtg"f gvgto kpgf "cpf "o ctngf "qp" y g"5F "o qf gn'qh" y g'kdkcn'r revgcw0

TGUWNVU['] Vj g" mecvkqpu" qh" yj g" o czko wo " y kenpguu'y gtg"cm'eqpukuygpyn "qp"y g"qwgt"gf i gu" qh''y g'r rcvgcwu'*Hki wtg'3+"cpf 'tcpi gf 'htqo '5''vq'32" vko gu"i tgcvgt" y cp" y g"cxgtci g" y kempguu" qh" y gkt" tgur gevkxg" swcftcpv0' Vjg" cxgtcig" ectvkrcig" y kenpguu"qh"y g"rcvgtcn'eqpf {rg"tcpi gf "htqo "607" o o "kp"yj g"cpygtkqt"ncygtcn's wcftcpv"cv"307"o qpyj u" vq"305"o o "kp"vj g"r quvgtkqt"o gf kcn's vcf tcpv'cv'3: " o qpy u"*Hki wtg"4+0'Vj g"ectvkrci g"y kempguu"qh"y g" o gf kcn'' r ncvgcw'' tcpi gf " htqo " 505" o o " kp" yj g" r quvgtkqt "rcvgtcn's wcf tcpv'cv'307"o qpyj u'vq"305"o o " kp" yj g" r quvgt kqt " rc vgt crl' s vcf t cpv' cv' 3: " o qp yj u0' J qy gxgt."qp"y g"o gf kcn'r rcvgcw."y g"y kenpguu"qh" dqyj "yjg"CO "cpf "RO "s wcftcpvu"kpetgcugf "urkij vn{" dgw ggp"607"o qpyj u"cpf "3: "o qpyj u0'Hqt"dqyj "yj g" o gf kcn' cpf "rcvgtcn' r rcvgcw." y g"rcvgtcn' j cnxgu" qh" y g"r rcvgcw'ctg"y kengt"y cp"y g"o gf kch'j crxgu"cv" cm'ci gu"qy gt"y cp"3: "o qpy u0'Vj g"ect krci g"qp" y g"cpygtkqt"j cnxgu"qh"y g"r rcvgcwu"ku"cnuq "y kengt" yj cp" yj g" ect vkrci g" qp" yj g" r quvgt kqt" hqt" yj g" hktuv" y tgg"ci g"i tqwru"y ky "y g"gzegr wqp"qh"y g"CO" cpf "RO "swcftcpu" qp" y g" o gf kch'r rcycw' cv' 5" o qpyj u0' Vj g" qtf gt" htqo " y kenguv" vq" y kppguv" tgo ckpu"CN."RN."CO."RO "hqt"y g"hktuv'y tgg"ci g" i tqwru0

F KEWUKQP <' Vj gug" tguwnu" uj qy " dqy " cp" kpxgtug" tgn:kqpuj kr " dgw ggp" ectvkrci g" y kempguu" cpf "ci g"cpf "y cv'y g"revgtcn'r revgcw'j cu"c"j ki j gt" ectvkrci g" y kempguu0'Vj ku"kpf kecvgu" y cv"c" { qwpi gt" uwdlgev' y qwrf " gzr gtkgpeg" uo qqyj gt" o qxgo gpv' cpf "o qtg"uj qen"cduqtr vkqp"dgecwug"qh"y g"y kemgt nc {gt" qh" ectvkrci g." o cmkpi " y go " nguu" r tqpg" vq" kplwt {0' Vj g" ncvgtcn' r ncvgcw'' nkngn{ " j cu" c" j k j gt" y kenpguu'f vg"vq"y g"mcf "f kuvtkdwkqp"qh'y g"lqkpv0' Cv"gctnkgt"uvci gu"qh'o cwtcvkqp." y g"ncvgtcn' vkdkcn" r ncvgcw'o c { "gzr gtkgpeg"i tgcvgt"qt"o qtg"xctkcdng" mcf u. "ngcf kpi "vq"c''y kengt"nc { gt"qh"ectvkrci g"dgkpi " tgs wktgf "vq"cduqtd" y go "cpf "r tqvgev'y g"lqkpv0'Vj g" tguvn/cmq"f go qpuvtcvgu"y cv'ectvkrci g"y kenpguu'ku" pqv" y g"uco g" cmpi " y g"hqwt"s wcf tcpw" qp" gcej " r ncvgcw' f wtkpi " ej knf j qqf " cpf " cf qnguegpeg" kp" c" r qtekpg" o qf gn' dw" dgeqo gu" gxgpn{ " f kuvtkdwwgf " y j gp"o cwtgf 0'Vj ku"o gcpu"y cv'itgpf u"cdqw'mpgg" lqkpv'hwpevkqp"hqwpf "kp"uwf kgu"eqpf wevgf "qp"hwn{ " o cwtg" uwdlgevu" o c { " pqv" cr r n{ " vq" ej knf tgp" qt" cf qnguegpvu0

ENFP KE CN''T GNGX CP EG<'Y j gp" r gthqto kpi " cp"quvgqej qpf tcn"cmqi tchv."kk'y qwrf "dg"ko r qtvcpv" vq"hkpf "c"f qpqt"htqo "yj g"uco g"ci g"i tqwr "cu"yj g" tgekr kgpv" cpf " o cvej kpi " yj g" rcvgtcrkv{" qh" yj g" r rcvgcw'hqt'yj g"dguv'vqr qi tcr j kecn'o cvej 0 T GHGT GP E GU<' 30Qgr r gp"gv'cn)CLT.'4226 40I grdgt"gv'cn)CKO."4222'50Y cpi "gv'cn)CLUO.'423:



Hi wt g''30'O guj "qh''vkdkcn''r revgew" eet vkrei g" y ky " redgrgf " eqpf {rg" sweftep vu" epf " rqeevkqpu" qh'' o czko wo ''y kempguu





Hi wt g''40'C xgtci g" ect krci g" ý kenpguugu" qh" ý g" hqwt"s wcf tcpwi"qh"ý g"rcvgtcn'cpf "o gf kcn'eqpf { m" cv'gcej "vko g"r qkpv



Ur gelcni'j cpmu'vq''j g'i t cf 'uvwf gpvu 'lignqy u 'cpf 't gulf gpvu)' Vj ku'dqqmgv'y qwf ''pqv''j cxg''dggp''r quukdng''y kyj qwv''y gkt " j gm 'cpf 'i wlf cpeg'cnqpi 'tj g't c{#