## Four Famous Historic Landslides of the Pittsburgh Area

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Pittsburgh Area has long been noted for Landslides

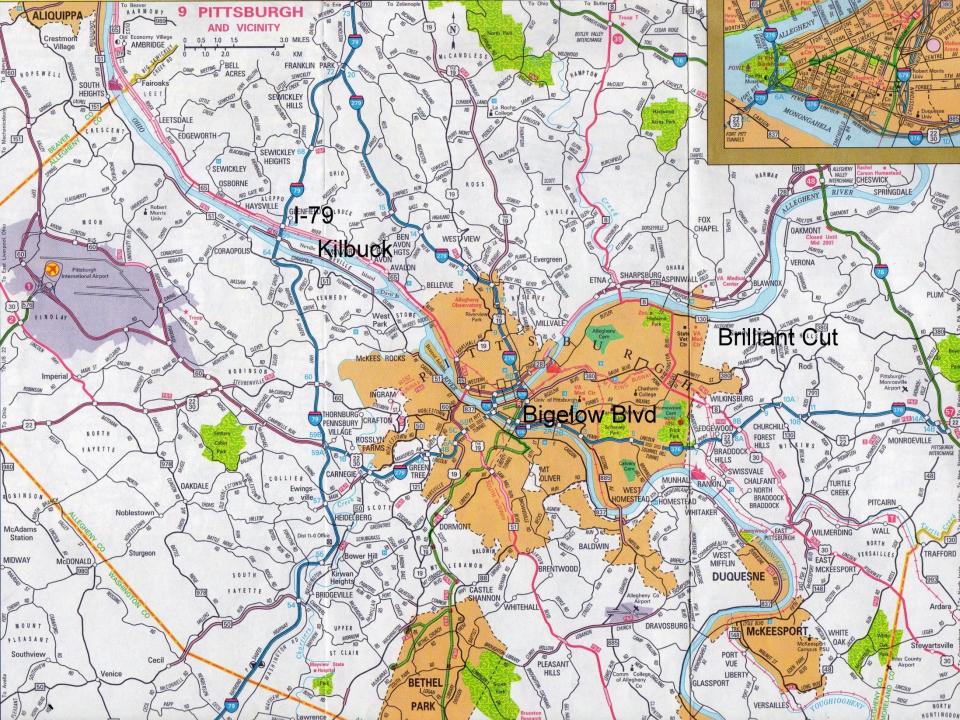
Results from Geology, Topography, Climate, History

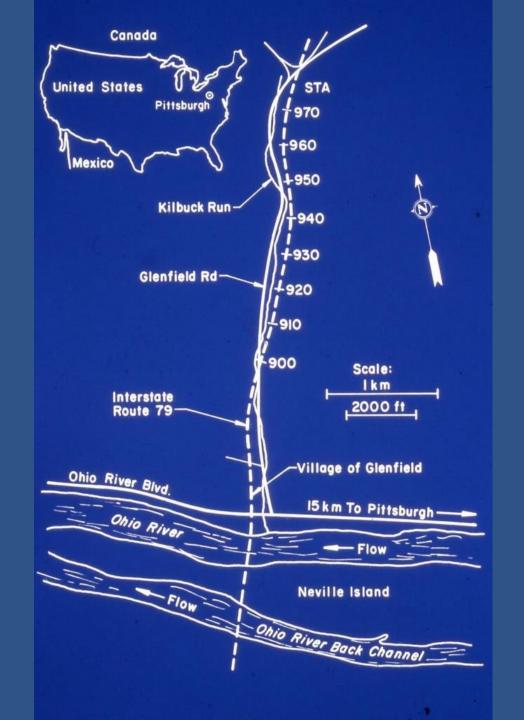
Flat-lying, interbedded, strong and weak sedimentary rocks have been acted upon by Erosion, Stress Relief, Weathering, Creep, and Sliding to produce masses of

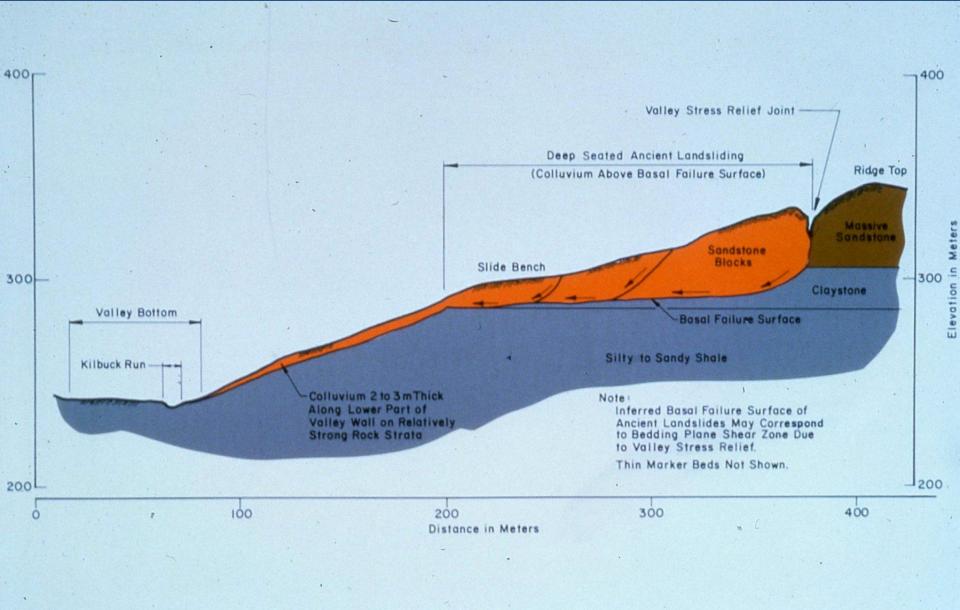
## Marginally Stable Colluvium

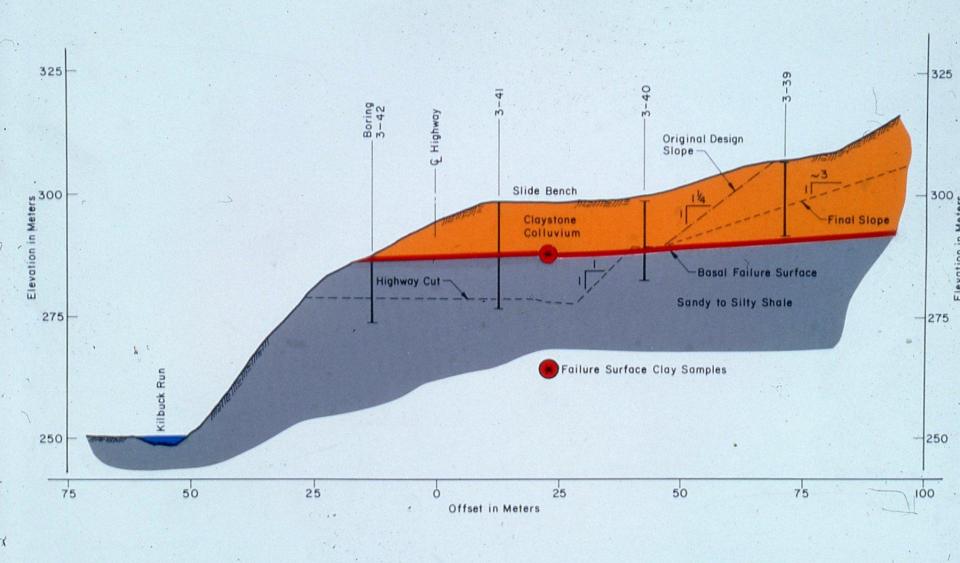
These are often reactivated by heavy precipitation and by human activity, e.g., fill loading, toe excavation, surface and subsurface drainage changes

Also have Appalachian heritage of Fill on Slopes











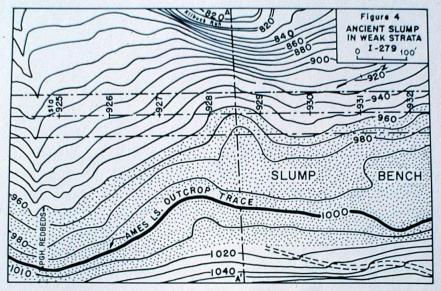


FIGURE 4-4.

## From Flint and Hamel (1971)

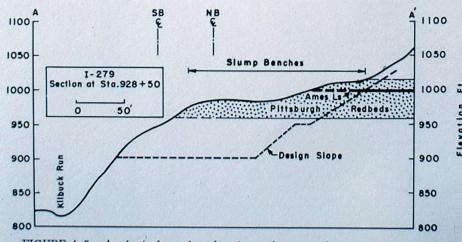
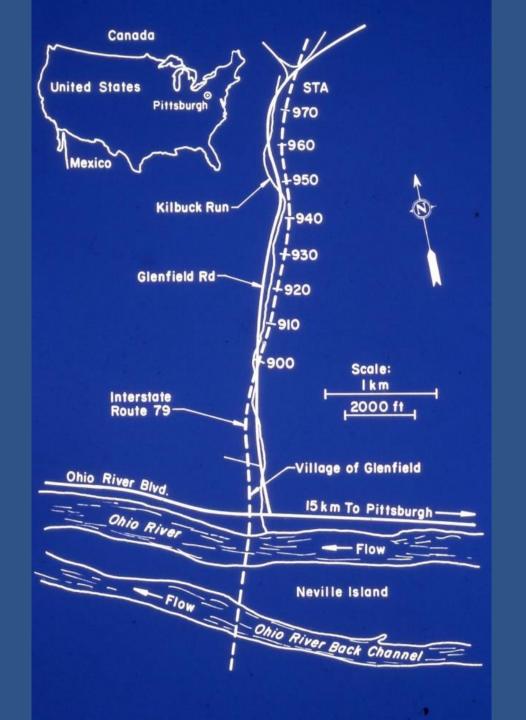


FIGURE 4-5. Ancient slump benches in weak strata that were undercut







The Kilbuck Slide should never have occurred.

As George Santayana said:

Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it.